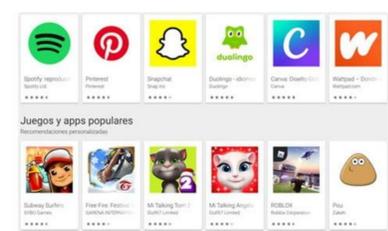


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SIN ROOT



Aplicaciones De Paga GRATIS



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