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material for any purpose, even commercially. The licensor cannot revoke these freedoms as long as you follow the license terms. Attribution — You must give appropriate credit, provide a link to the license terms. Attribution — You must give appropriate credit, provide a link to the license terms. Attribution — You must give appropriate credit and indicate if changes were made.
use. ShareAlike — If you remix, transform, or build upon the material, you must distribute your contributions under the same license as the original. No additional restrict others from doing anything the license permits. You do not have to comply with the license for
elements of the material in the public domain or where your use is permitted by an applicable exception or limitation. No warranties are given. The license may not give you all of the permissions necessary for your intended use. For example, other rights such as publicity, privacy, or moral rights may limit how you use the material. Estate planning is
the process of designating who will receive your assets in the event of your death or incapacitation. Often done with guidance from an attorney, a well-constructed estate plan can help ensure that your heirs and beneficiaries receive assets in a way that manages and minimizes estate taxes, gift taxes and other tax impacts. Account for your family's
needs. Establish your directives. Review your beneficiaries. Note your state's estate tax laws. Weigh the value of professional help. You may think you don't have enough to justify estate planning, but you might be surprised by the amount of stuff you actually own. Creating an inventory is a good way to get a handle on your tangible and intangible
assets. The tangible assets in an estate may include: Homes, land or other real estate. We hicles including cars, motorcycles or boats. Collectibles such as coins, art, antiques or trading cards. Other personal possessions. MORE: Why asset appraisals can be crucialThe intangible assets in an estate may include: MORE: Try our home value calculatorWill
one-time fee of $199 per individual or $299 for couples. Trust: one-time fee of $499 per individual or $599 for Couples. $149 for Premium with attorney assist. Trust: $399 for Basic, $549 for Premium with attorney assist. $190 for Basic, 
per year for attorney assistance after the first year. You'll also want to list any liabilities you may have outstanding liabilities will make it easier for an estate executor to notify any creditors in the event of your death. Once you
have a sense of what's in your estate, think about how to protect the assets and your family after you're gone. A complete estate plan includes important legal directives. A trust end select a trustee to manage the assets for your benefit (and that of your beneficiaries). If
you become ill or incapacitated, your selected trustee can take over. Upon your death, the trust assets transfer to your designated beneficiaries, bypassing probate, which is the court process that may otherwise distribute your property. There's also the option to set up an irrevocable trust, which is the court process that may otherwise distribute your property.
care directive, also known as a living will, spells out your wishes for medical power of attorney for your health care, giving that person the authority to make decisions if you can't. These two documents are sometimes combined into one, known as an
advance health care directive. A durable financial power of attorney allows someone else to manage your financial affairs if you're medically unable to do so. Your designated agent, as directed in the document, can act on your behalf in legal and financial situations when you can't. This includes paying your bills and taxes, as well as accessing and
managing your assets. A limited power of attorney can be useful if the idea of turning over everything to someone else concerns you. This legal document does just what its name says: It imposes limits on the powers of your named representative. For example, you could grant the person the power to sign the documents on your behalf at the closing of
a home sale or to sell a specific stock. Be careful about who has your power of attorney. They may literally have your financial well-being — and even your life — in their hands. You might want to assign the medical and financial well-being — and even your life — in their hands. You might want to assign the medical and financial well-being — and even your life — in their hands. You might want to assign the medical and financial well-being — and even your life — in their hands. You might want to assign the medical and financial well-being — and even your life — in their hands. You might want to assign the medical and financial well-being — and even your life — in their hands. You might want to assign the medical and financial well-being — and even your life — in their hands. You might want to assign the medical and financial well-being — and even your life — in their hands. You might want to assign the medical and financial well-being — and even your life — in their hands. You might want to assign the medical and financial well-being — and even your life — in their hands. You might want to assign the medical and financial well-being — and even your life — in their hands. You might want to assign the medical and financial well-being — and even your life — in their hands. You might want to assign the medical and financial well-being — and even your life — in the well-being — and even your life — in the well-being — and even your life — in the well-being — and even your life — in the well-being — and even your life — in the well-being — and even your life — in the well-being — and even your life — in the well-being — and even your life — in the well-being — and even your life — in the well-being — and even your life — in the well-being — and even your life — in the well-being — and even your life — in the well-being — and even your life — in the well-being —
needed.»MORE: What you need to know about getting a power of attorneyYour will and other documents may spell out your wishes, but they may not be all-inclusive. Check your retirement and insurance accounts. Retirement plans and insurance products usually have beneficiary designations that you need to keep track of and update as needed
Those beneficiary designations typically outweigh what's in a will. Make sure the right people get your stuff. People sometimes forget the beneficiary on your life insurance policy, your current spouse might get none of the policy's
payout after you're gone. Don't leave any beneficiary sections blank. In that case, when an account goes through probate, it may be distributed based on the state's rules for who gets the property. Name contingent beneficiaries.
 beneficiary designation.» Dig into the differences: Revocable vs. irrevocable trustEstate planning is often a way to minimize estate and inheritance taxes. The federal estate tax ranges from rates of 18% to 40% and generally only applies to
assets over $13.61 million in 2024 or $13.99 million in 2025. What if you have an estate that surpasses the federal limits? You may want to consider a grantor retained annuity trust, or GRAT, a type of irrevocable trust that can help reduce the amount of taxes your heirs pay. Deciding whether you should hire an attorney or estate tax professional to
help create your estate plan generally depends on your situation. If your estate is small and your wishes are simple, an online or packaged will-writing program may be sufficient for your needs. These programs typically account for IRS and state-specific requirements and walk you through writing a will using an interview process about your life,
finances and bequests. You can even update your homemade will as necessary. If you have doubts about the process, it might be worthwhile to consult an estate planning path, especially if you live in a state with its own estate or inheritance
taxes. For a large and complex estate — think special child care concerns, business issues or nonfamilial heirs — an estate attorney and/or tax professional can help maneuver the sometimes complicated implications. Life changes. So should your estate plan. Revisit your estate plan when your circumstances change, for better or for worse. This may
include a marriage or divorce, the birth of a child, the loss of a loved one, getting a new job or being terminated. Revisit your estate plan periodically even if your circumstances don't change. Although your situation may be the same, laws may have changed. It will take some effort to revise your plan, but take heart. The need to revise means you've
already avoided the biggest estate planning mistake: never drafting a plan at all. Will: one-time fee of $199 for couples. $149 for estate plan bundle. Promotion: NerdWallet users can save up to $10. Will: $99 for Basic, $249 for Premium with attorney assist. Trust:
$399 for Basic, $549 for Premium with attorney assistance after the first year. Contributor Kay Bell wrote the original version of this article. It has since been updated. This article is meant to provide background information and should not be considered legal guidance. Connor Emmert is a
former NerdWallet writer and an authority on investing. Prior to joining NerdWallet, he spent several years as a licensed financial advisor with Bank of America/Merrill Lynch and Fisher Investments. He earned his bachelor's degree in English at Colby College. See full bio., the free encyclopedia that anyone can edit. 117,937 active editors 7,000,131
articles in English Beach on Nosy Komba is a small volcanic island in Madagascar, situated between Nosy Be and the northwest coast of the main island. The lowlands of the island are divided between secondary forest and a patchwork of farmland and plantations (notably including shade-grown coffee), while the highlands are mainly
scrubland, with a bamboo forest in the northern portions. Ampangorina is the main village and administrative center. The island attracts significant ecotourism, thanks in part to its black lemurs. During the early 1800s, the region was heavily settled by Sakalava refugees and their slaves fleeing the hegemony of the Merina. France gained control of
the island in 1840 and converted it to a logistic center for the import of indentured servants. Although Nosy Komba hosts a traditionally unenforced, and illegal logging continues. Only small pockets of old-growth forest remain, in remote areas.
(Full article...) Recently featured: McDonnell Douglas Phantom in UK service Transportation during the 2024 Summer Olympics and Paralympics Rhine campaign of 1796 Archive By email More featured articles About Hal Hanson ... that while picking his Minnesota "team of the century", Dick Cullum said that Hal Hanson (pictured) "made brave men
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while the other began with $1 million? ... that after the pilot of Somali Airlines Flight 40 was reportedly threatened with jail following his refusal to take off, the flight took off and crashed a few minutes later? ... that Indonesian radio presenters Muhammad Farhan and Indy Barends co-hosted a 32-hour nonstop radio show in 2001, setting a national
record which they held until 2019? ... that in one year, 166,000 people visited a three-bedroom house with a garage that stood amid New York City's skyscrapers? Archive Start a new article Jafar Panahi It Was Just an Accident (director Jafar Panahi pictured) wins the Palme d'Or at the Cannes Film Festival. Author Banu Mushtaq
and translator Deepa Bhasthi win the International Booker Prize for Heart Lamp: Selected Stories. Nicuşor Dan is elected as president of Romania. In the Portuguese legislative election, the Democratic Alliance wins the most seats in parliament. Austria, represented by JJ with the song "Wasted Love", wins the Eurovision Song Contest. Ongoing: Gaza
war M23 campaign Russian invasion of Ukraine timeline Sudanese civil war timeline Sudanese civil war timeline Recent deaths: Sebastião Salgado Alfredo Palacio Marthe Cohn Charles Rangel Jim Irsay Yury Grigorovich Nominate an article May 28: Republic Day in Armenia (1918); Independence Day in Azerbaijan (1918) Mozaffar ad-Din 585 BC - According to the Greek
historian Herodotus, a solar eclipse, accurately predicted by Thales of Miletus, abruptly ended the Battle of Halys between the Lydians and the Medes. 1644 - English Civil War: Royalist troops stormed and captured the Parliamentarian stronghold of Bolton, leading to a massacre of defenders and local residents. 1901 - Mozaffar ad-Din (pictured),
Shah of Persia, granted exclusive rights to prospect for oil in the country to William Knox D'Arcy. 1937 - The rise of Neville Chamberlain culminated with his accession as Prime Minister of the United Kingdom, being summoned to Buckingham Palace to "kiss hands". 2002 - An independent commission appointed by the Football Association voted two-
to-one to allow Wimbledon F.C. to relocate from London to Milton Keynes. Robert Baldock (d. 1327)Francis Gleeson (priest) (b. 1884)Dietrich Fischer-Dieskau (b. 1925)Kylie Minogue (b. 1968) More anniversaries: May 27 May 28 May 29 Archive By email List of days of the year About The Hell Gate Bridge is a railroad bridge in New York City, United
States. The bridge carries two tracks of Amtrak's Northeast Corridor and one freight track between Astoria, Queens, and Port Morris, Bronx, via Randalls and Wards Islands. Its main span is a 1,017-foot (310 m) steel through arch across Hell Gate, a strait of the East River that separates Wards Island from Queens. The New York Connecting Railroad
began construction of the bridge in 1912, and it opened in 1917. The main span, a two-hinged arch flanked by stone towers on either bank of Hell Gate, was the world's longest steel arch bridge until the Bayonne Bridge opened in 1931. It is one of the few rail connections from Long Island, of which Queens is part, to the rest of the United States. This
panoramic photograph shows the main span of the Hell Gate Bridge. The photograph was taken in 2023 looking northeast from the neighboring Robert F. Kennedy Bridge, with Wards Island on the left of the image and Astoria on the right. A tugboat tows a barge in the foreground towards the Hell Gate Bridge. Photograph credit: Rhododendrites
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שנשט Français Italiano Nederlands 日本語 Polski Português Pyccкий Svenska Українська Tiếng Việt 中文 250,000+ articles Bahasa Indonesia Bahasa Indonesia Bahasa Melayu Bân-lâm-gú ברית Français Italiano Nederlands 日本語 Polski Português Pyccкий Svenska Українська Tiếng Việt 中文 250,000+ articles Bahasa Indonesia Bahas
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December This article is about the year 1918. For other uses, see 1918 (disambiguation). Calendar year Years Millennium Century 21st ce
Awards Film Literature Poetry Meteorology Music Jazz Rail transport Radio Science Sports Football Television By country Afghanistan Australia Belgium Brazil Bulgaria Canada China Denmark Finland France Germany Hungary India Ireland Italy Japan Mexico New Zealand Norway Ottoman Syria Palestine (British administered) Philippines Portugal
Russia South Africa Spain Sweden Switzerland United Kingdom United States Lists of leaders Sovereign state leaders Territorial governors Religious leaders Law Birth and death categories Establishments Works Introductions vte 1918
in various calendar 1367ω A natural 367ω A natural
7427Chinese calendar丁巳年 (Fire Snake)4615 or 4408 — to — 次午年 (Earth Horse)4616 or 4409Coptic calendar1018-1635Discordian calendar5078-5679Hindu calendar5078-56
- 919Iranian calendar1296-1297Islamic calendar2460-2461Tibetan calendar1336-1337Japanese calendar4251Minguo calendar450Thai solar calendar450Thai solar calendar2460-2461Tibetan calendarIny蛇年(female Fire-Snake)2044 or 1663 or
891 — to —阳土马年(male Earth-Horse)2045 or 1664 or 892 Wikimedia Commons has media related to 1918. 1918 (MCMXVIII) was a common year starting on Tuesday of the Gregorian calendar and a common year starting on Monday of the Julian calendar, the 1918th year of the Common Era (CE) and Anno Domini (AD) designations, the 918th year
of the 2nd millennium, the 18th year of the 20th century, and the 9th year of the 1910s decade. As of the start of 1918, the Gregorian calendar was 13 days ahead of the Julian calendar was 13 days ahead of the Julian calendar was 13 days ahead of the Julian calendar was 13 days ahead of the 1910s decade. As of the start of 1918, the Gregorian calendar was 13 days ahead of the Julian calendar was 14 days ahead of the Julian calendar was 15 days ahead of the Julian calendar was 16 days ahead of the Julian calendar was 18 days
of the eleventh month of this year. Also in this year, the Spanish flu pandemic killed 50-100 million people worldwide. In Russia, this year runs with only 352 days. As the result of Julian Calendar switch, 13 days needed to be skipped. Wednesday, January 31 (Julian Calendar switch, 13 days needed to be skipped. Wednesday, January 31 (Julian Calendar switch, 13 days needed to be skipped. Wednesday, January 31 (Julian Calendar) was immediately followed by Thursday, February 14 (Gregorian
Calendar). World War I will be abbreviated as "WWI" February 16: The Act of Independence of Lithuania Main article: January 4 - The Finnish Declaration of Independence is recognized by Soviet Russia, Sweden, Germany and
France, January 8 - American president Woodrow Wilson presents the Fourteen Points as a basis for peace negotiations to end the war. January 9 - Battle of Bear Valley: U.S. troops engage Yaqui Native American warriors in a minor skirmish in Arizona. This is one of the last battles of the American Indian Wars between the United States and Native
Americans. January 15 The keel of HMS Hermes is laid in Britain, the first purpose-designed aircraft carrier to be laid down. The Red Army) is formed in the Russian SFSR and Soviet Union. January 18 - The Historic Concert for the Benefit of Widows and Orphans of Austrian and Hungarian Soldiers is held at the
Konzerthaus, Vienna.[2] January 19 - The Russian Constituent Assembly proclaims the Russian Democratic Federative Republic but is dissolved by the Bolshevik Russia. January 25 - The Third All-Russian Congress of Soviets establishes
the Russian Soviet Federative Socialist Republic. January 27 - The Finnish Civil War begins with the Battle of Kämärä. January 28 - Porvenir massacre: Texas Rangers, U.S. Cavalry soldiers and local ranchers kill 15 unarmed Mexican villagers, both men and boys. Main article: February 1918 February 1 - Cattaro Mutiny: Austrian sailors in the Gulf of
Cattaro (Kotor), led by two Czech Socialists, mutiny. February 3 - Battle of Oulu February 3 - Battle of Oulu February 3 - Bruary 3 - Bruary 3 - Bruary 3 - Bruary 6 - Women's suffrage in the United Kingdom: Representation of Independence February 6 - Women's suffrage in the United Kingdom: Representation of Independence February 8 - Bruary 8 - Women's suffrage in the United Kingdom: Representation of Independence February 8 - Women's suffrage in the United Kingdom: Representation of Independence February 8 - Women's suffrage in the United Kingdom: Representation of Independence February 8 - Women's suffrage in the United Kingdom: Representation of Independence February 8 - Women's suffrage in the United Kingdom: Representation of Independence February 8 - Women's suffrage in the United Kingdom: Representation of Independence February 8 - Women's suffrage in the United Kingdom: Representation of Independence February 8 - Women's suffrage in the United Kingdom: Representation of Independence February 8 - Women's suffrage in the United Kingdom: Representation of Independence February 8 - Women's suffrage in the United Kingdom: Representation of Independence February 8 - Women's suffrage in the United Kingdom 8 - Women's suffage in the United Kingdom 8 - Women's suffage
the People Act gives most women over 30 the vote.[3] February 10 - Deposed Sultan of the Ottoman Empire Abdul Hamid II dies in Istanbul. February 13 - A magnitude (Mw) 7.2 earthquake shakes the Chinese city of Shantou leaving 1,000 dead and causing a moderate tsunami.[4] February 14 - Russia switches from the Julian calendar to the
Gregorian calendar; the date skips from January 31 to February 14. February 16 - The Council of Lithuania adopts the Act of Independence of Lithuania, declaring Lithuania adopts the Marri and Khetran tribes in Balochistan by British authorities begin. February 19 -
WWI: The Capture of Jericho by the Egyptian Expeditionary Force begins the British occupation of the Jordan Valley. February 23 - Estonian Declaration of Independence from Russia, after seven centuries of foreign rule; German forces
capture Tallinn the following day. Main article: March 1 - WWI: German submarine U-19 sinks HMS Calgarian off Rathlin Island, Northern Ireland. March 3 - WWI: The Central Powers and Bolshevist Russia sign the Treaty of Brest-Litovsk, ending Russia's involvement in the war. March 6 The Finnish Army Corps of Aviation is founded as
a forerunner of the Finnish Air Force (established on 4 May 1928). The blue swastika is adopted as its symbol, as a tribute to the Swedish explorer and aviator Eric von Rosen, who donated the first pilotless drone, the Hewitt-Sperry Automatic
Airplane developed by Elmer Ambrose Sperry and Peter Cooper Hewitt, is test-flown in Long Island, New York, but development is scrapped in 1925, after its guidance system proves unreliable. March 7 - WWI: Finland forms an alliance with Germany. March 8 - WWI: The Battle of Tell 'Asur is launched by units of the British Army's Egyptian
Expeditionary Force against Ottoman defences from the Mediterranean Sea, across the Judaean Mountains to the edge of the Jordan Valley; it ends on March 12, with the move of much of the front line north into Ottoman territory. March 12 - Moscow becomes the capital of Soviet Russia. March 15 - Finnish Civil War: The battle of Tampere begins. 6
March 19 - The United States Congress establishes time zones, and approves daylight saving time (DST goes into effect on March 31). March 21-July 18 - WWI: The Spring Offensive by the German Army along the Western Front fails to make a breakthrough, despite large losses on each side, including nearly 20,000 British Army dead on the first day,
Operation Michael, on the Somme. March 21 - WWI: The First Transjordan attack on Amman by units of the Egyptian Expeditionary Force begins, with the passage of the Jordan River. March 23 WWI: The giant German cannon, the 'Paris Gun' (Kaiser Wilhelm Geschütz), begins to shell Paris from 114 km (71 mi) away. In London at the Wood Green
Empire, Chung Ling Soo (William E. Robinson, U.S.-born magician) dies during his trick, where he is supposed to "catch" two separate bullets (but one of them perforates his lung). He dies the following morning in a hospital. March 25 The Belarusian People's Republic declares independence. Karl Muck, music director of the Boston Symphony
Orchestra, is arrested under the Alien Enemies Act, and imprisoned for the duration of WWI. March 26 - Marie Stopes publishes her influential book Married Love in the U.K. March 27 - WWI: The First Battle of Amman is launched by units of the Egyptian Expeditionary Force, during the First Transjordan attack on Amman; it ends with their
Martyn of the St. Louis Post-Dispatch in April 1918 April 1 - The Royal Flying Corps and the Royal Fly
Tampere ends.[6] April 8 - Operations against the Marri and Khetran tribes in Balochistan end with surrender to the British authorities. April 9 - Union of Bessarabia with Romania: Bessarabia with Romania: Bessarabia with Romania: Bessarabia with Romania with surrender to the British authorities. April 9 - Union of Bessarabia with Romania with Romania with Romania with Romania with surrender to the British authorities.
combat at Morlancourt Ridge near the Somme River. April 22 - Armenia, Azerbaijan, and Georgia declare their independence from Russia as the Transcaucasian Democratic Federative Republic. April 23 - WWI: Conscription Crisis of 1918 in Ireland: A general strike is held here against conscription. Zeebrugge Raid: The British Royal Navy attempts to
Nimrin and Es Salt, launched by units of the Egyptian Expeditionary Force, ends on 4 May, with their withdrawal back to the Jordan Valley. Main article: May 1918 May 1 - WWI: German troops enter Don Host Oblast; they capture Rostov-on-Don on May 8. May 2 - General Motors acquires the Chevrolet Motor Company of Delaware. May 7 - WWI: The
British capture Kirkuk. May 9 - WWI - Second Ostend Raid: The British Royal Navy unsuccessfully attempts, for a second time, to seal off the German U-boat base here. May 11 - The Mountainous Republic of the Northern Caucasus is officially established. May 12 - The HMT Olympic rams into the SM U-103, sinking it. resulting in the deaths of 9
people May 14 - The Three Minute Pause, initiated by the daily firing of the Noon Gun on Signal Hill, is instituted by Cape Town Mayor Sir Harry Hands. It will inspire the introduction of the two-minute silence in November 1919.[8] May 15 The Finnish Civil War ends. The United States Post Office Department begins the world's third regular airmail
service, between New York City, Philadelphia and Washington, D.C.[9] May 16 - The Sedition Act of 1918 is approved by the U.S. Congress. May 20 - The small town of Codell, Kansas is hit for the third year in a row, on the same date, by a tornado. May 21 - The United States Army Aviation Section is separated from the Signal Corps, and divided into
the Division of Military Aeronautics and the Bureau of Aircraft Production. May 24 - Women in Canada, excluding residents of Quebec, are granted the right to vote in federal elections.[10] May 26 - The Transcaucasian Democratic Republic of Georgia. May 27 -
WWI: The Third Battle of the Aisne commences. May 28 - Armenia and Azerbaijan declare their independence as the First Republic of Armenia and the Azerbaijan Democratic Republic of Armenia and Azerbaijan Democratic Republic of Armenia and the Azerbaijan Democratic Republic of Armenia and Azerbaijan Democratic Republic 
Skra di Legen - The Greek National Defence Army Corps defeats the Bulgarians. June 10: Austro-Hungarian battleship Szent István sunk by Italian torpedo boats Szent István Main article: June 1918 June-August - The "Spanish flu" becomes pandemic.[11] Over 30 million people die in the following 6 months. June 1 - WWI: The Battle of Belleau Wood
begins. June 4 - RMS Kenilworth Castle, one of the Union-Castle Line steamships, collides with her escort destroyer HMS Rival while trying to avoid her other escort, the cruiser HMS Kent. June 8 - V603 Aquilae, the brightest nova observed since Kepler's of 1604, is discovered. June 10 - WWI: The Austro-Hungarian dreadnought battleship SMS Szent
István is sunk by two Italian MAS motor torpedo boats off the Dalmatian coast. June 12 Grand Duke Michael of Russia is murdered, thereby becoming the first airplane bombing raid by an American unit in France is carried out. June 16 - The Declaration to the Seven, a British government
response to a memorandum issued anonymously by seven Syrian notables, is published. June 22 - Suspects in the Chicago Restaurant Poisoning restaurant customers with a lethal powder called Mickey Finn. June 29 - Bronx International Exposition of Science, Arts and
Industries opens in New York; Brazil is the only international exhibitor and the exposition closes at the end of the season. [12] Main article: July 1918 July 3 - Allied intervention in the Russian Civil War. July 4 - Mehmed VI succeeds as
Sultan of the Ottoman Empire on the death of his half-brother Mehmed V (Reşâd, who has reigned since 1909), himself reigning until the Sultanate is abolished in 1922. July 12 - The Imperial Japanese Navy battleship Kawachi blows up off Tokuyama, Yamaguchi, western Honshu, Japan, killing at least 621. July 13 - The National Czechoslovak
Committee is established. July 14 - The film The Glorious Adventure is released in the United States, featuring Mammy Lou, who becomes one of the Marne: The battle begins near the River Marne, with a German attack. July 14 - Quentin Roosevelt,
Theodore Roosevelt's youngest son, is killed in action during the Second Battle of the Marne. July 17: Execution of the RMS Titanic) is torpedoed and sunk off the east coast of Ireland, by Imperial German Navy submarine U-55; 218 of the 223 on board are rescued. [13]
Execution of the Romanov family: By order of the Bolshevik Party, and carried out by the Cheka, former emperor Nicholas II, his wife Alexandra Feodorovna, their children, Olga, Tatiana, Maria, Anastasia, Alexei and retainers are shot at the Ipatiev House, in Ekaterinburg, Russia. July 21 - WWI: Attack on Orleans - Imperial German submarine SM U-
156 surfaces and fires on a small convoy of barges and defending flying boats off the Cape Cod town of Orleans, Massachusetts.[14] Main article: August 2 - North Russia Intervention: Anti-Bolshevik forces stage a coup at Arkhangelsk, and an occupation by Allied forces follows.[15] August 3 - WWI: Australian hospital ship HMAT Warilda
is torpedoed and sunk in the English Channel on passage from Le Havre to Southampton by German submarine SM UC-49 with the loss of 123 of the 801 people on board.[16] August 8 - WWI: Battle of Amiens - British, Canadian and Australian troops begin a string of almost continuous victories, the 'Hundred Days Offensive', with an 8-mile push
through the German front lines, taking 12,000 prisoners. German General Erich Ludendorff later calls this the "black day of the German Army".[17] August 10 - Russians. August 16 - The Battle of Lake Baikal is fought by the Czechoslovak legion, against the Red Army
August 21 - WWI: The Second Battle of the Somme begins. August 23 - The Bessarabian Peasants' Party is created. August 27 - Battle of Ambos Nogales: U.S. Army forces skirmish against Mexican Carrancistas and their German advisors at Nogales, Arizona, in the only battle of WWI fought on United States soil. August 30 In response to the October
Revolution in Russia, Vladimir Lenin is shot and wounded by Fanny Kaplan in Moscow, but survives.[18] Moisei Uritsky, the Petrograd head of the Cheka, is assassinated. August 30: Attempted assassination of Lenin, depicted by Vladimir Pchelin Main article: September 1918 September - WWI: British armies and their Arab allies roll into Syria.
September 3 - The Bolshevik government of Russia publishes the first official announcement of the Red Terror, a period of repression against political opponents, as an "Appeal to the Working Class" in the newspaper Izvestia.[19] September 4 - WWI: Battle of Mont Saint-Quentin concludes with the Australian Corps breaking the German line.
September 5 - Russian Civil War: The Kazan Operation begins. The event continues for 5 days, and solidifies the Red Army's power in Russia over the White Army. September 12 - WWI: Battle of Saint-Mihiel - Americans take a German salient. September 14 - WWI
The Balkan front offensive by the Serbian Army begins. September 15-18 - WWI: Battle of Dobro Pole in the Vardar Offensive of the Balkans Campaign: The Allied Army of the Orient defeats Bulgarian defenders. September 19 - WWI: The British
Army's Egyptian Expeditionary Force launches the Battle of Megiddo, incorporating the Battle of Sharon, and the Battle of Arara, which break the Ottoman front line stretching from the Mediterranean coast to the Judaean Mountains, while the
Battle of Tabsor extends into September 20. The Third Transjordan attack in the Jordan Valley begins. September 20 - WWI: The British Indian Army); Capture of Afulah and Beisan by the 4th Cavalry Division (British Indian Army); Capture of Jenin by the
Australian Mounted Division, almost encircling the Yildirim Army Group still in the Judaean Mountains. September 25 - WWI: The Battle of Amman, with the Subsequent
capture at Ziza of the Ottoman II Corps, and more than 10,000 Ottoman and German prisoners. September 26 - WWI: The Meuse-Argonne Offensive begins, with the Charge at Irbid by the 4th Cavalry Division. September 27 - WWI
The Battle of the Canal du Nord, launched by British and Empire forces, continues the advance towards the Hindenburg Line. The Battle of Jisr Benat Yakub, launched by the Australian Mounted Division, continues the advance towards the Hindenburg Line. The Battle of St Quentin Canal begins; Allied forces advance towards the Hindenburg Line.
Line. Bulgaria requests an armistice, with the Armistice of Salonica being signed and coming into force the next day. September 30 - WWI: The Charge at Kiswe is begun by 4th Cavalry Division, continuing the Desert Mounted Corps' advance to Damascus. Main article:
October 1918 October 1 - WWI: The Desert Mounted Corps captures Damascus, by the 3rd Light Horse Brigade. October 2 - WWI: The Charge at Khan Ayash is begun north of Damascus, by the 3rd Light Horse Brigade. October 3 Kaiser Wilhelm II of Germany appoints Max von Baden Chancellor of Germany. King Ferdinand I of Bulgaria abdicates in the wake of the Bulgarian
military collapse in WWI. He is succeeded by his son, Boris III. WWI: The Pursuit to Haritan by the Desert Mounted Corps begins. October 4 Wilhelm II of Germany forms a new, liberal government to sue for peace. The T. A. Gillespie Company Shell Loading Plant explosion in New Jersey kills 100+, and destroys enough ammunition to supply the
Western Front for 6 months. October 7 - The Regency Council (Poland) declares Polish independence from the Germans and the months. October 8-10 - WWI: Second Battle of Cambrai: British and Canadian troops take Cambrai from the Germans and the
First and Third British Armies break through the Hindenburg Line. October 8 - WWI: In the Forest of Argonne in France, U.S. Corporal Alvin C. York almost single-handedly kills 25 German soldiers and captures 132. October 9 - Landgrave Prince Frederick Charles of Hesse is elected King of Finland. October 11 - The magnitude (Mw) 7.1 San Fermin
earthquake shakes Puerto Rico with a maximum Mercalli intensity of IX (Violent), killing 76-116 people. A destructive tsunami contributes to the damage and loss of life. October 16 - Emperor Karl IV of Austria publishes the Völkermanifest
manifesto, declaring the Cisleithanian part of the empire will be federalized on the basis of national councils October 21 - German representatives of the Reichsrat in Austria-Hungary form the Provisional National Assembly for German-Austria October 24 -
WWI: The Battle of Vittorio Veneto opens. October 25 WWI: Aleppo is captured, by Prince Feisal's Sheifial Forces. The steamer Princess Sophia sinks on Vanderbilt Reef near Juneau, Alaska; 353 people die, in the greatest maritime disaster in the Pacific Northwest. October 26 - WWI - Charge at Haritan: Units of the Desert Mounted Corps battle with
Ottoman forces for the last time in WWI. October 28 Czechoslovakia declares its independence from Austria-Hungary. A new Polish government is declared in Western Galicia (Eastern Europe). October 29 The Wilhelmshaven mutiny of the German High Seas Fleet breaks out. The State of Slovenes, Croats and Serbs declares its independence from
Austria-Hungary. October 30 The Martin Declaration is published, including Slovakia in the formation of the Czecho-Slovak state. The Armistice of Mudros ends conflict between the Ottoman Empire and the Allies of World War I, and grants independence to the Mutawakkilite Kingdom of Yemen. October 31 - Revolution overthrows the pro-Habsburg
government in Hungary, effectively dissolving the Austro-Hungarian Empire. Main article: November 1 The Polish-Ukrainian War is inaugurated, by the proclamation of the West Ukrainian People's Republic in Galicia, with a capital at Lwów. Serbian forces recapture Belgrade. Malbone Street Wreck: The worst rapid transit accident in
world history occurs under the intersection of Malbone Street and Flatbush Avenue, in Brooklyn, New York City, with at least 93 dead. November 3 WWI: The Armistice of Villa Giusti is signed between Austria-Hungary and the Allies near Padua. Poland declares its independence from Russia. German Revolution: Kiel mutiny by sailors in the German Revolution and the Allies near Padua.
fleet at Kiel while throughout northern Germany soldiers and workers begin to establish revolutionary councils on the Russian soviet model. November 4 - WWI: The Armistice of Villa Giusti comes into effect, ending warfare between Italy and Austria-Hungary on the Italian Front. November 6 - A new Polish government is proclaimed in Lublin.
November 7 - King Ludwig of Bavaria flees his country. November 8 - The German army withdraws its support of the Kaiser. The German Armistice delegation arrives at the Forest of Compiègne in France. November 9 Kaiser Wilhelm II of
Germany abdicates and chooses to live in exile in the Netherlands. Proclamation of the republic in Germany by Philipp Scheidemann in Berlin, on the Reichstag balcony. One of several significant events on 9 November in Germany by Philipp Scheidemann in Berlin, on the Reichstag balcony. One of several significant events on 9 November in Germany by Philipp Scheidemann in Berlin, on the Reichstag balcony.
HMS Britannia is sunk by a German submarine off Trafalgar, with the loss of around fifty lives (the last major naval engagement of WWI). Signatories to the Armistice of 11 November 1918 with Germany, ending WWI, pose outside Marshal Foch's railway carriageNovember 11: Front page of The New York Times on Armistice Day November 10
becomes official on the 11th hour of the 11th hour of the 11th month.[21] At 10:59 U.S. soldier Henry Gunther becomes (probably) the last killed in action. Poland regains independence, after 123 years of partitions. Józef Piłsudski is appointed Commander-in-Chief. Emperor Charles I of Austria gives up his absolute power, but does not abdicate.
Loppem Agreements: Start of a series of political meetings between King Albert I and Belgian liberals and socialists. Red Week: Pieter Jelles Troelstra gives a speech calling for socialist revolution in the Netherlands. November 12 - Austria becomes a republic. November 13 The Allied Occupation of Constantinople begins. Frederick II, Grand Duke of
Baden, relinquishes all governing duties. November 14 Czechoslovakia becomes a republic. The Second Polish Republic is proclaims the "Free People's Republic of Baden" (Freie Volksrepublik Baden). Ernest Louis, Grand Duke of Hesse, is forced from his throne.
leading to the establishment of the People's State of Hesse. Frederick Francis IV, Grand Duke of Mecklenburg-Schwerin abdicates his throne, leading to the establishment of the Free State of Mecklenburg-Schwerin abdicates his throne, leading to the establishment of the Free State of Mecklenburg-Schwerin abdicates his throne, leading to the establishment of the Free State of Mecklenburg-Schwerin. Charles Edward, Duke of Saxe-Coburg and Gotha, announces he is ceasing to rule Saxe-Coburg and Gotha, leading to the establishment of the Free State of Mecklenburg-Schwerin.
of the Free State of Coburg. German East African troops are informed of the November 16 - The Hungarian Democratic Republic is declared, marking Hungary's independence from Russia. November 10 - U-boats start to rendezvous off Harwich, to begin the
surrender of the High Seas Fleet to the British Royal Navy; in the following week the German warships are escorted to internment in Scapa Flow.[22] November 21 - Lwów, Galicia. November 22 The Belgian royal family returns to
Brussels after the war, King Albert I having commanded the Allied army group in the September-October Courtrai offensive, which liberated his country. Frederick II, Grand Duke of Baden, abdicates; the Grand Duchy of Baden gives way to the Republic of Baden. November 23 - British military government of Palestine begins.[23] November 25 -
General Paul von Lettow-Vorbeck, German commander in German East Africa, signs a ceasefire at Abercorn in Northern Rhodesia. November 26 - The Podgorica Assembly ('Great National Assembly of the Serb People in Montenegro') votes for a "union of the people" between the kingdoms of Montenegro and Serbia and for deposition of the exiled
King Nicholas I of Montenegro. [24] November 28 - Estonian War of Independence: The Red Army invades Estonia, starting the war. The Commune of the Working People of Estonia is established as a Soviet puppet state in Narva on the next day. November 29 - Serbia annexes Montenegro, suspending the latter's existence as a sovereign state for
nearly the entirety of the following 88 years. [25] November 30 - Ernest Ansermet conducts the first concert by the Orchestre de la Suisse Romande. Main article: December 1918 December
Iceland. New voting laws in Sweden makes votes no longer dependent on taxable assets, each adult having one vote. The Union of Alba Iulia is proclaimed: Following the March 27 incorporation of Bessarabia and Bucovina, Transylvania unites with the Kingdom of Romania. The Kingdom of Serbs, Croats and Slovenes (which later becomes the
Kingdom of Yugoslavia) is proclaimed, in particular ending Serbia's existence as a sovereign state for the next 87 years (it would not regain its sovereignty until 2006).[25] Flag of the Kingdom of Serbia, Croats and Slovenes December 4 - President Woodrow Wilson departs by ship to the Paris Peace Conference, becoming the first United States
President to travel to Europe while holding office. December 5 - Estonian War of Independence: The British light cruiser HMS Cassandra strikes a mine and sinks near Saaremaa in the Baltic Sea, killing 11 sailors. [26] December 6 - A magnitude (Mw) 7.2 earthquake shakes British Columbia. December 14 Prince Frederick Charles of Hesse renounces
the Finnish throne.[27] Portuguese President Sidónio Pais is assassinated. Giacomo Puccini's comic opera in New York City.[28] December 16 - Vincas Mickevičius-Kapsukas declares the formation of the Lithuanian Soviet Socialist Republic, a puppet state created by the Russian SFSR to justify the
Lithuanian-Soviet War. December 17 - Darwin Rebellion in Australia: Disaffected workers march on Government House, Darwin, demanding the resignation of the Administrator of the Northern Territory, John A. Gilruth. December 21 - Estonian War of Independence: The
Red Army captures Tartu, Estonia. December 25 - Der Stahlhelm, Bund der Frontsoldaten, is formed in Germany as a nationalist veterans' organization. December 27 - Greater Poland Uprising (1918-19): Poles in Greater Poland Uprising (1918-19): 
and politician Ignacy Jan Paderewski. December 28 - Sinn Féin enjoys a landslide victory in Irish seats in the Irish general election), following the counting of votes, winning 73 of the 105 seats in Ireland. In accordance with their manifesto, Sinn Féin members will not take their seats in the Palace of
Westminster but will form the First Dáil in Dublin. Countess Constance Markievicz, while detained in Holloway Prison (London), becomes the first woman elected to (but does not take her seat in) the British House of Commons.[29] December 31 - A British-brokered ceasefire ends the two weeks of fighting in the Georgian-Armenian War. Nakajima
Aircraft Company, a predecessor of the Subaru car manufacturing company in Japan, is founded in Ota, Gunma Prefecture (citation needed) João Figueiredo Gamal Abdel Nasser Gertrude B. Elion Nicolae Ceausescu January 1 - Patrick Anthony Porteous, Scottish recipient of the Victoria Cross (d. 2000) January 2 - Gudrun Zapf-von Hesse, German
typographer, calligrapher and book-binder (d. 2019) January 10 - Arthur Chung, 1st President of Guyana (d. 1982) January 11 - Kassim Al-Rimawi, Prime Minister of Jordan (d. 1970) January 16 - Stirling Silliphant, American writer,
producer (d. 1996)[30] January 17 Kamal Amrohi, Indian director, screenwriter (d. 2013) January 21 Chicháy, Filipino actress (d. 1993) Richard Winters, U.S. Army officer (d. 2011)[31] January 22 - Elmer Lach, Canadian ice hockey player
(d. 2015) January 23 - Gertrude B. Elion, American scientist, recipient of the Nobel Prize in Physiology or Medicine (d. 2009) January 26 Nicolae Ceauşescu, Romanian communist politician and leader (d. 1989) Philip José Farmer, American writer (d. 2009) January 27
Skitch Henderson, English-born musician, bandleader (d. 2005) Elmore James, American musician (d. 1963) January 29 Luis Aguilar, Mexican actor, and singer (d. 2018) Joey Bishop Julian Schwinger February 1 Carlos Fayt,
Argentine lawyer, politician and academic (d. 2016) Dame Muriel Spark, Scottish author (d. 2010) February 2 - Hella Haasse, Dutch writer (d. 2011) February 3 Joey Bishop, American actress, screenwriter, director
and producer (d. 1995) February 6 - Lothar-Günther Buchheim, German author (d. 2007) February 8 - Fred Blassie, American professional wrestler, novelty singer (Pencil Neck Geek) (d. 2003) February 8 - Fred Blassie, American physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1994)
February 14 - William L. Snyder, American film producer (d. 1998) February 15 - Smilja Avramov, Serbian academic, authority and educator in international law (d. 2018) February 22 Don Pardo, American television announcer (Saturday Night Live) (d. 2014) Robert Pershing
Wadlow, American tallest man record-holder (d. 1940) February 25 Barney Ewell, American athlete (d. 1996) Miguel Gallastegui, Spanish pelotari (d. 2019) Bobby Riggs, American tennis player (d. 1995) February 25 Barney Ewell, American athlete (d. 1996) Miguel Gallastegui, Spanish pelotari (d. 2019) Bobby Riggs, American tennis player (d. 1995) February 26 Herbert Blaize, 6th Prime Minister of Grenada (d. 1989) Lloyd Geering, New Zealand theologian [33] Theodore Sturgeon, American
writer (d. 1985) February 28 - Alfred Burke, English actor (d. 2011) João Goulart James Tobin Marguerite Chapman Elaine de Kooning Frederick Reines Pearl Bailey March 3 Arthur Kornberg, American biochemist, recipient of the Nobel Prize in Physiology
or Medicine (d. 2007) Fritz Thiedemann, German equestrian (d. 2000) March 4 - Margaret Osborne duPont, American economist, Nobel Memorial Prize laureate (d. 2002)[34] March 9 Marguerite Chapman, American actress (d. 1999) George Lincoln Rockwell, American Nazi leader (d. 2002)[34] March 9 Marguerite Chapman, American actress (d. 1999) George Lincoln Rockwell, American Nazi leader (d. 2002)[34] March 9 Marguerite Chapman, American actress (d. 1999) George Lincoln Rockwell, American Nazi leader (d. 2002)[34] March 9 Marguerite Chapman, American actress (d. 1999) George Lincoln Rockwell, American Nazi leader (d. 2002)[34] March 9 Marguerite Chapman, American actress (d. 1999) George Lincoln Rockwell, American Nazi leader (d. 2002)[34] March 9 Marguerite Chapman, American actress (d. 1999) George Lincoln Rockwell, American Nazi leader (d. 2002)[34] March 9 Marguerite Chapman, American actress (d. 1999) George Lincoln Rockwell, American Nazi leader (d. 2002)[34] March 9 Marguerite Chapman, American actress (d. 1999) George Lincoln Rockwell, American Nazi leader (d. 2002)[34] March 9 Marguerite Chapman, American actress (d. 1999) George Lincoln Rockwell, American Nazi leader (d. 2002)[34] March 9 Marguerite Chapman, American actress (d. 1999) George Lincoln Rockwell, American Nazi leader (d. 2002)[34] March 9 Marguerite Chapman, American Actress (d. 2002)[34] March 9 March 9 Marguerite Chapman, American Actress (d. 2002)[34] March 9 March 9 Marguerite Chapman, American Actress (d. 2002)[34] March
1967) Mickey Spillane, American writer (d. 2006)[35] March 10 Günther Rall, German ace fighter pilot (d. 2009) March 12 Elaine de Kooning, American physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1998)[37] March 17 - Viviane Gauthier,
Haitian dancer (d. 2017) March 22 - Cheddi Jagan, 4th President of Guyana (d. 1997) March 23 Kazu Naoki, Japanese soccer player (d. 1940s) Émile Derlin Zinsou, President of Benin (d. 2018) March 29 Pearl Bailey, African-American singer, actress (d. 1990)
Sam Walton, founder of Wal-Mart (d. 1992) William Holden Kai Siegbahn Fanny Blankers-Koen April 1 - Diarmuid Larkin, Irish artist and art educationist (d. 1989) April 6 Alfredo Ovando Candía, 48th President of Bolivia (d. 2020) April 7 - Bobby Doerr, American baseball player (d. 2017) April 8 Alfredo Ovando Candía, 48th President of Bolivia (d. 1982) George Corones, Australian Masters swimmer (d. 2020) April 7 - Bobby Doerr, American baseball player (d. 2017) April 8 Alfredo Ovando Candía, 48th President of Bolivia (d. 1982) George Corones, Australian Masters swimmer (d. 2020) April 7 - Bobby Doerr, American baseball player (d. 2017) April 8 Alfredo Ovando Candía, 48th President of Bolivia (d. 1982) George Corones, Australian Masters swimmer (d. 2020) April 7 - Bobby Doerr, American baseball player (d. 2017) April 8 Alfredo Ovando Candía, 48th President of Bolivia (d. 1982) George Corones, Australian Masters swimmer (d. 2020) April 8 Alfredo Ovando Candía, 48th President of Bolivia (d. 2020) April 8 Alfredo Ovando Candía, 48th President of Bolivia (d. 2020) April 8 Alfredo Ovando Candía, 48th President of Bolivia (d. 2020) April 8 Alfredo Ovando Candía, 48th President of Bolivia (d. 2020) April 8 Alfredo Ovando Candía, 48th President of Bolivia (d. 2020) April 8 Alfredo Ovando Candía, 48th President of Bolivia (d. 2020) April 8 Alfredo Ovando Candía, 48th President of Bolivia (d. 2020) April 8 Alfredo Ovando Candía, 48th President of Bolivia (d. 2020) April 8 Alfredo Ovando Candía, 48th President of Bolivia (d. 2020) April 8 Alfredo Ovando Candía, 48th President of Bolivia (d. 2020) April 8 Alfredo Ovando Candía, 48th President of Bolivia (d. 2020) April 8 Alfredo Ovando Candía, 48th President of Bolivia (d. 2020) April 8 Alfredo Ovando Candía, 48th President of Bolivia (d. 2020) April 8 Alfredo Ovando Candía, 48th President of Bolivia (d. 2020) April 8 Alfredo Ovando Candía, 48th President of Bolivia (d. 2020) April 8 Alfredo Ovando Candía, 48th President of Bolivia (d. 2020) April 8 Alfredo Ovando Candía, 48t
  Betty Ford, First Lady of the United States (d. 2011) April 9 - Jørn Utzon, Danish architect (d. 2018) April 10 - H. S. Doreswamy, Indian activist, journalist (d. 2018) April 14 - Mary Healy, American actress, variety entertainer and singer (d. 2015)[38] April 16 - Spike
Milligan, Irish comedian (d. 2002) April 17 William Holden, American actor (d. 1981) April 20 - Kai Siegbahn, Swedish physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2007)[39] April 26 - Fanny Blankers-Koen, Dutch
athlete (d. 2004) April 28 Karl-Eduard von Schnitzler, East German journalist, host of the television show Der schwarze Kanal (d. 2001) Rodger Young, United States Army soldier, remembered in the song "The Ballad of Rodger Young, United States Army soldier, remembered in the song "The Ballad of Rodger Young, United States Army soldier, remembered in the song "The Ballad of Rodger Young, United States Army soldier, remembered in the song "The Ballad of Rodger Young, United States Army soldier, remembered in the song "The Ballad of Rodger Young, United States Army soldier, remembered in the song "The Ballad of Rodger Young, United States Army soldier, remembered in the song "The Ballad of Rodger Young, United States Army soldier, remembered in the song "The Ballad of Rodger Young, United States Army soldier, remembered in the song "The Ballad of Rodger Young, United States Army soldier, remembered in the song "The Ballad of Rodger Young, United States Army soldier, remembered in the song "The Ballad of Rodger Young, United States Army soldier, remembered in the song "The Ballad of Rodger Young, United States Army soldier, remembered in the song "The Ballad of Rodger Young, United States Army soldier, remembered in the song "The Ballad of Rodger Young, United States Army soldier, remembered in the song "The Ballad of Rodger Young, United States Army soldier, remembered in the song "The Ballad of Rodger Young, United States Army soldier, remembered in the song "The Ballad of Rodger Young, United States Army soldier, remembered in the sold
Eddy Arnold Birgit Nilsson Yasuhiro Nakasone Martin Lundstrom May 1 Jack Paar, American television show host (The Tonight Show) (d. 2004)[40] Li Yaowen, Chinese politician, general and diplomat (d. 2017) May 6 Henrietta Boggs, Costa
Rican-American author, journalist and activist (d. 2020) Zayed bin Sultan Al Nahyan, 1st President of the United Arab Emirates (d. 2012) May 11 - Richard Feynman, American physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1988)[41] May 12 - Julius Rosenberg,
American-born Soviet spy (d. 1953) May 15 Eddy Arnold, American country music singer (d. 2000)[42] May 17 - Birgit Nilsson, Swedish soprano (d. 2005)[44] May 19 - Abraham Pais, Dutch-born American physicist (d. 2000) May 20 - Edward B. Lewis,
American geneticist, recipient of the Nobel Prize in Physiology or Medicine (d. 2004) May 23 Frank Mancuso, American major league baseball player, politician (d. 2019) May 28 Norbert Franck, Luxembourgish swimmer (d. 2006) Johnny
Wayne, Canadian comedian (d. 1990) May 30 - Martin Lundström, Swedish Olympic cross-country skier (d. 2016) May 31 - Margaret Todd, Canadian female golfer (d. 2011) June 6 - Edwin G. Krebs, American biochemist, recipient of the Nobel Prize in
Physiology or Medicine (d. 2009) June 8 - Robert Preston, American actor (The Music Man) (d. 1987) June 17 - Patachou, French singer (d. 2015) June 17 - Patachou, French singer (d. 2015) June 17 - Patachou, French singer (d. 2015) June 18 - Robert Preston, American philosopher (d. 2016) June 19 - John Hospers, American philosopher (d. 2017) June 19 - John Hospers, American philosopher (d. 2018) June 19 - John Hospers, American philosopher (d. 2018) June 19 - John Hospers, American philosopher (d. 2018) June 19 - John Hospers, American philosopher (d. 2018) June 19 - John Hospers, American philosopher (d. 2018) June 19 - John Hospers, American philosopher (d. 2018) June 19 - John Hospers, American philosopher (d. 2018) June 19 - John Hospers, American philosopher (d. 2018) June 19 - John Hospers, American philosopher (d. 2018) June 19 - John Hospers, American philosopher (d. 2018) June 19 - John Hospers, American philosopher (d. 2018) June 19 - John Hospers, American philosopher (d. 2018) June 19 - John Hospers, American philosopher (d. 2018) June 19 - John Hospers, American philosopher (d. 2018) June 19 - John Hospers, American philosopher (d. 2018) June 19 - John Hospers, American philosopher (d. 2018) June 19 - John Hospers, American philosopher (d. 2018) June 19 - John Hospers, American philosopher (d. 2018) June 19 - John Hospers, American philosopher (d. 2018) June 19 - John Hospers, American philosopher (d. 2018) June 19 - John Hospers, American philosopher (d. 2018) June 19 - John Hospers, American philosopher (d. 2018) June 19 - John Hospers, American philosopher (d. 2018) June 19 - John Hospers, American philosopher (d. 2018) June 19 - John Hospers, American philosopher (d. 2018) June 19 - John Hospers, American philosopher (d. 2018) June 19 - John Hospers, American philosopher (d. 2018) June 19 - John Hospers, American philosopher (d. 2018) June 19 - John Hospers, American philosopher (d. 2018) June 19 - John Hospers, American philosopher (d. 2018) June 19 - John Hospers, American philosopher (d. 2018
Barber of Tewkesbury, British life peer (d. 2017) Ajahn Chah Subaddho, Buddhist teacher (d. 1992) Raúl Padilla (alias El Chato), Mexican actor (d. 1994) June 18 Jerome Karle, American chemist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2013) Franco Modigliani, Italian-born economist, Nobel Memorial Prize laureate (d. 2003) Ángel Martín Taboas, Puerto Rican-
American politician (d. 2023) June 21 Allan Lindberg, Swedish pole vaulter (d. 2004) Tibor Szele, Hungarian mathematician (d. 1955) Josephine Webb, American engineer (d. 2005)[45] Yeoh Ghim Seng, Singaporean politician, acting President of Singapore
(d. 1993) June 24 Myroslav Ivan Lubachivsky, Ukrainian Catholic bishop (d. 2000) Yong Nyuk Lin, Singaporean politician (d. 2012) June 26 Ellen Liiger, Estonian actress (d. 1987) Leo Rosner, Polish-born Austrian Jewish musician (d. 2012) June 27 Willy Breinholst, Danish humorist, writer (d. 2009) Adolph Kiefer, American Olympic swimmer (d. 2017)
[46] June 29 - Heini Lohrer, Swiss ice hockey player (d. 2011) June 30 - Jackie Roberts, Welsh footballer (d. 2001) Ingmar Bergman Bertram Brockhouse Nelson Mandela Paul D. Boyer July 1 Ahmed Deedat, South African writer, public speaker (d. 2005) Pedro Yap, Filipino lawyer (d. 2003) July 2 Athos Bulcão, Brazilian painter, sculptor (d. 2008)
Indumati Bhattacharya, Indian politician (d. 1990) July 3 - Lorenzo Robledo, Spanish actor (d. 2006) July 4 King Taufa'ahau Tupou IV of Tonga (d. 2006) July 5 Zakaria Mohieddin, Egyptian general, politician (d. 2012) Nikos Papatakis, Greek Ethiopian-born naturalised
French filmmaker (d. 2010) Miguel Ángel Sanz Bocos, Spanish fighter pilot (d. 2018) July 6 Sebastian Cabot, English actor (d. 1977) Francisco Moncion, Dominican-American dancer, charter member of New York City Ballet (d. 1995) July 7 - Jing Shuping, Chinese businessman (d. 2009) July 8 Paul B. Fay, American businessman, soldier, and diplomat,
12th United States Secretary of the Navy (d. 2009) Oluf Reed-Olsen, Norwegian resistance member, pilot (d. 2002) July 9 - Jarl Wahlström, Salvation Army general (d. 1955) Ted Oldfield, English footballer (d. 2006) July 14 T. M. Aluko,
Nigerian writer (d. 2010)[47] Ingmar Bergman, Swedish film director (d. 2007[48]) Jay Wright Forrester, American computer scientist (d. 2019) Bertram Brockhouse, Canadian physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2003) Brenda Milner, Canadian neuropsychologist July 16 Bayani Casimiro,
Filipino dancer and actor (d. 1989) Pituka de Foronda, Spanish actress (d. 2013)[50] July 17 - Carlos Manuel Arana Osorio, 35th President of Guatemala (d. 2003) July 18 Lia Dorana, Dutch comedian, actress (d. 2013)[50] July 20 - Auður Laxness, Icelandic
writer, craftsperson (d. 2012) July 21 - Elsa Kobberstad, Norwegian schoolteacher, politician (d. 2007) July 22 - Lila Zali, Georgian-born American prima ballerina (d. 2012) July 27 - Leonard Rose, American cellist (d. 1984) July 28 -
Penaia Ganilau, 1st President of Fiji (d. 1993) July 29 - Edwin O'Connor, American novelist, Pulitzer Prize for Fiction winner (d. 2018) Paul D. Boyer, American chemist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2018) Hank Jones, American pianist (d. 2010)[51] Bruria Kaufman Frederick Sanger
Shankar Dayal Sharma Leonard Bernstein Katherine Johnson Aslam Khan Alejandro Agustín Lanusse August 1 Artur Brauner, German film producer and entrepreneur (d. 2018) August 3 - Cheng Kaijia, Chinese nuclear physicist and engineer (d. 2018) August 2 - Dada Vaswani, Indian spiritual leader (d. 2018) August 3 - Cheng Kaijia, Chinese nuclear physicist and engineer (d. 2018) August 2 - Dada Vaswani, Indian spiritual leader (d. 2018) August 3 - Cheng Kaijia, Chinese nuclear physicist and engineer (d. 2018) August 2 - Dada Vaswani, Indian spiritual leader (d. 2018) August 3 - Cheng Kaijia, Chinese nuclear physicist and engineer (d. 2018) August 2 - Dada Vaswani, Indian spiritual leader (d. 2018) August 3 - Cheng Kaijia, Chinese nuclear physicist and engineer (d. 2018) August 3 - Cheng Kaijia, Chinese nuclear physicist and engineer (d. 2018) August 3 - Cheng Kaijia, Chinese nuclear physicist and engineer (d. 2018) August 3 - Cheng Kaijia, Chinese nuclear physicist and engineer (d. 2018) August 3 - Cheng Kaijia, Chinese nuclear physicist and engineer (d. 2018) August 3 - Cheng Kaijia, Chinese nuclear physicist and engineer (d. 2018) August 3 - Cheng Kaijia, Chinese nuclear physicist and engineer (d. 2018) August 3 - Cheng Kaijia, Chinese nuclear physicist and engineer (d. 2018) August 3 - Cheng Kaijia, Chinese nuclear physicist and engineer (d. 2018) August 3 - Cheng Kaijia, Chinese nuclear physicist and engineer (d. 2018) August 3 - Cheng Kaijia, Chinese nuclear physicist and engineer (d. 2018) August 3 - Cheng Kaijia, Chinese nuclear physicist and engineer (d. 2018) August 3 - Cheng Kaijia, Chinese nuclear physicist and engineer (d. 2018) August 3 - Cheng Kaijia, Chinese nuclear physicist and engineer (d. 2018) August 3 - Cheng Kaijia, Chinese nuclear physicist and engineer (d. 2018) August 3 - Cheng Kaijia, Chinese nuclear physicist and engineer (d. 2018) August 3 - Cheng Kaijia, Chinese nuclear physicist and engineer (d. 2018) August 3 - Cheng Kaijia, Chinese nuclear physicist and engineer (d. 2018) August 3 - Cheng
2018) August 4 - Noel Willman, Irish actor (d. 1988) August 5 Kondapalli Koteswaramma, Indian communist leader, feminist, revolutionary and writer (d. 2018) Betty Oliphant, co-founder of National Ballet of Canada (d. 2004) August 12 - Guy Gibson, British bomber pilot, leader of the "Dam Busters" raid (d. 1944) August 13 Noor Hassanali, 2nd
President of Trinidad and Tobago (d. 2006) Frederick Sanger, English biochemist, double Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2013) August 19 - Shankar Dayal Sharma, 9th President of India (d. 1999) August 21 - Bruria Kaufman, American-born Israeli physicist (d. 2013) August 19 - Shankar Dayal Sharma, 9th President of India (d. 1999) August 20 - Crystal Bennett, British archaeologist, pioneering researcher on Jordan (d. 1987) August 21 - Bruria Kaufman, American-born Israeli physicist (d. 2013) August 21 - Bruria Kaufman, American-born Israeli physicist (d. 2013) August 21 - Bruria Kaufman, American-born Israeli physicist (d. 2013) August 21 - Bruria Kaufman, American-born Israeli physicist (d. 2013) August 21 - Bruria Kaufman, American-born Israeli physicist (d. 2013) August 21 - Bruria Kaufman, American-born Israeli physicist (d. 2013) August 21 - Bruria Kaufman, American-born Israeli physicist (d. 2013) August 21 - Bruria Kaufman, American-born Israeli physicist (d. 2013) August 21 - Bruria Kaufman, American-born Israeli physicist (d. 2013) August 21 - Bruria Kaufman, American-born Israeli physicist (d. 2013) August 21 - Bruria Kaufman, American-born Israeli physicist (d. 2013) August 21 - Bruria Kaufman, American-born Israeli physicist (d. 2013) August 21 - Bruria Kaufman, American-born Israeli physicist (d. 2013) August 21 - Bruria Kaufman, American-born Israeli physicist (d. 2013) August 21 - Bruria Kaufman, American-born Israeli physicist (d. 2013) August 21 - Bruria Kaufman, American-born Israeli physicist (d. 2013) August 21 - Bruria Kaufman, American-born Israeli physicist (d. 2013) August 21 - Bruria Kaufman, American-born Israeli physicist (d. 2013) August 21 - Bruria Kaufman, American-born Israeli physicist (d. 2013) August 21 - Bruria Kaufman, American-born Israeli physicist (d. 2013) August 21 - Bruria Kaufman, American-born Israeli physicist (d. 2013) August 21 - Bruria Kaufman, American-born Israeli physicist (d. 2013) August 21 - Bruria Kaufman, American-born Israeli physicist (d. 2013) August 21 - Bruria 
2010) August 22 Said Mohamed Djohar, President of the Comoros (d. 2020) Martin Pope, American physicist, space scientist and mathematician composer, conductor (d. 1990) August 26 Katherine Johnson, African-American physicist, space scientist and mathematician
(d. 2020)[52] Maria Isaura Pereira de Queiróz, Brazilian sociologist (d. 2018) August 27 Aslam Khan, British Indian-born military officer, led his troops during World War II in capturing Kennedy Peak (Myanmar), which the Americans had failed to conquer. For this achievement, he was awarded the Military Cross by Field Marshal Auchinleck (d. 1994)
[53] Chang Yun Chung, Chinese-born billionaire shipping magnate (d. 2020) Jelle Zijlstra, Dutch politician, Prime Minister of the Netherlands from 1966 to 1967 (d. 2001) August 29 - Clemens C. J. Roothaan, Dutch physicist (d. 2019) August 30 - Ted Williams, American
baseball player (d. 2002) August 31 - Alan Jay Lerner, American lyricist, librettist (d. 1986) Chaim Herzog September 3 - Helen Wagner, American soap opera actress (d. 2010) September 4 - Gerald Wilson, American jazz trumpeter (d. 2014) September 6 - Ludwig Hörmann, German
cyclist (d. 2001) September 8 - Derek Barton, British chemist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1998) September 13 - Ray Charles, American musician, singer and songwriter (d. 2015) September 14 - James George, Canadian diplomat (d. 2020) September 15 - Nipsey Russell, American
comedian, poet, and dancer (d. 2005) September 16 - Ismail Mohamed Ali, Malaysian politician (d. 1998) September 17 - Chaim Herzog, 6th President of Israel 1983-1993 (d. 1997) September 19 - Joseph Zeller, American politician (d. 2018) September 19 - Joseph Zeller, American politician (d. 2018) September 19 - Joseph Zeller, American politician (d. 2018) September 19 - Joseph Zeller, American politician (d. 2018) September 19 - Joseph Zeller, American politician (d. 2018) September 19 - Joseph Zeller, American politician (d. 2018) September 19 - Joseph Zeller, American politician (d. 2018) September 19 - Joseph Zeller, American politician (d. 2018) September 19 - Joseph Zeller, American politician (d. 2018) September 19 - Joseph Zeller, American politician (d. 2018) September 20 - Henryk Szeryng, Polish-born violinist (d. 1988) September 19 - Joseph Zeller, American politician (d. 2018) September 20 - Henryk Szeryng, Polish-born violinist (d. 1988) September 20 - Henryk Szeryng, Polish-born violinist (d. 1988) September 20 - Henryk Szeryng, Polish-born violinist (d. 1988) September 20 - Henryk Szeryng, Polish-born violinist (d. 1988) September 20 - Henryk Szeryng, Polish-born violinist (d. 1988) September 20 - Henryk Szeryng, Polish-born violinist (d. 1988) September 20 - Henryk Szeryng, Polish-born violinist (d. 1988) September 20 - Henryk Szeryng, Polish-born violinist (d. 1988) September 20 - Henryk Szeryng, Polish-born violinist (d. 1988) September 20 - Henryk Szeryng, Polish-born violinist (d. 1988) September 20 - Henryk Szeryng, Polish-born violinist (d. 1988) September 20 - Henryk Szeryng, Polish-born violinist (d. 1988) September 20 - Henryk Szeryng, Polish-born violinist (d. 1988) September 20 - Henryk Szeryng, Polish-born violinist (d. 1988) September 20 - Henryk Szeryng, Polish-born violinist (d. 1988) September 20 - Henryk Szeryng, Polish-born violinist (d. 1988) September 20 - Henryk Szeryng, Polish-born violinist (d. 1988) September 20 - Henryk Szeryng, Polish-born violinist (d. 1988) September 20 
singer, dancer and folklorist (d. 2018) September 26 - Peng Chang-kuei, Taiwanese chef (d. 2016) September 28 Ángel Labruna, Argentine soccer player, manager (d. 1983) Ida Schuster, Scottish actress (d. 2020) Arnold Stang, American comic
actor (d. 2009) September 30 Giovanni Canestri, Italian cardinal (d. 2015) Aldo Parisot, Brazilian-American cellist and educator (d. 2018) Jens Christian Skou Robert Walker Rita Hayworth Thelma Coyne Long October 4 - Kenichi Fukui, Japanese chemist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 1998) October 6 - Goh Keng Swee, former Deputy Prime Minister of
Singapore (d. 2010) October 8 - Jens Christian Skou, Danish chemist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2018) October 9 E. Howard Hunt, American Watergate break-in coordinator (d. 2007) Bebo Valdés, Cuban pianist, bandleader, composer and arranger (d. 2013) October 10 - Gaston Mialaret, French pedagogist and professor (d. 2016) October 13 Jack
MacGowran, Irish film actor (d. 1973) Robert Walker, American actor (d. 1951) October 14 - Thelma Coyne Long, Australian tennis player (d. 2017) Henri Vernes, Belgian author (d. 2021) October 17 - Rita Hayworth, American actress (d. 1987).
October 18 Konstantinos Mitsotakis, former Greek Prime Minister (d. 2017) Bobby Troup, American singer-songwriter and actor, known for his role in Emergency! (d. 1999) October 22 - René de Obaldia, French playwright and poet (d. 2022)
October 23 - Augusta Dabney, American actress (d. 2008) October 25 Francisco Griéguez, Spanish WWII soldier (d. 2018) Milton Selzer, American actress (d. 2006) October 26 - Marc Hodler, Swiss lawyer (d. 2006) October 27 Mihkel Mathiesen, Estonian statesman (d. 2003) Teresa Wright, American actress (d. 2005) October 29 - Diana Serra Cary,
American actress (d. 2020) October 31 - Ian Stevenson, American parapsychologist (d. 2007) Billy Graham Spiro Agnew November 2 - Raimon Panikkar, Spanish theologian (d. 2010) November 3 - Russell B. Long, United States Senator from Louisiana (d. 2003)
November 4 Art Carney, American actor, best known for his role in The Honeymooners (d. 2013) Billy Graham, American evangelist, spiritual adviser to several U.S. Presidents (d. 2018) November 8 Teoh Seng Khoon, Malaysian badminton player (d. 2018) November 1 Paul Aussaresses, French general (d. 2018) November 2 Paul Aussaresses, French general (d. 2018) November 3 Paul Aussaresses, French general (d. 2018) November 4 Paul Aussaresses, French general (d. 2018) November 3 Paul 
2018) Hermann Zapf, German typeface designer (d. 2015) November 9 Spiro Agnew, Vice president of the United States (d. 2007) November 14 - Ernst Otto Fischer, German chemist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2007) November 14 - Ernst Otto Fischer, German chemist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2007) November 14 - Ernst Otto Fischer, German chemist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2007) November 14 - Ernst Otto Fischer, German chemist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2007) November 14 - Ernst Otto Fischer, German chemist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2007) November 14 - Ernst Otto Fischer, German chemist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2007) November 14 - Ernst Otto Fischer, German chemist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2007) November 14 - Ernst Otto Fischer, German chemist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2007) November 14 - Ernst Otto Fischer, German chemist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2007) November 14 - Ernst Otto Fischer, German chemist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2007) November 15 - Ernst Otto Fischer, German chemist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2007) November 16 - Ernst Otto Fischer, German chemist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2007) November 17 - Ernst Otto Fischer, German chemist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2007) November 18 - Ernst Otto Fischer, German chemist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2007) November 19 - Ernst Otto Fischer, German chemist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2007) November 19 - Ernst Otto Fischer, German chemist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2007) November 19 - Ernst Otto Fischer, German chemist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2007) November 19 - Ernst Otto Fischer, German chemist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2007) November 19 - Ernst Otto Fischer, German chemist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2007) November 19 - Ernst Otto Fischer, German chemist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2007) November 19 - Ernst Otto Fischer, German chemist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2007) November 19 - Ernst Otto Fischer, German chemist, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2007) November 19 - Ernst Otto Fischer, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2007) November (d. 2007) November (d. 2007) November (d. 2007) November (d. 2007
John Bromwich, Australian tennis player (d. 1999) November 15 - Vittore Bocchetta, Italian sculptor, painter and politician (d. 2018) November 26 - Patricio Aylwin, 32nd President of Chile (d. 2016) November 27 - Borys Paton, Ukrainian scientist (d. 2020)
November 29 - Madeleine L'Engle, American author (d. 2007) November 30 - Efrem Zimbalist Jr., American actor (d. 2014)[54] Aleksandr Solzhenitsyn Kurt Waldheim Helmut Schmidt Anwar Sadat December 3 - Abdul Haris Nasution, Indonesian general (d. 2000) December 7 Jórunn Viðar, Icelandic pianist, composer (d. 2017) Liu Yichang, Hong
Kong writer and novelist (d. 2018) December 10 - Anatoly Tarasov, Russian writer, Nobel Prize laureate (d. 2008) December 12 - Joe Williams, American jazz singer (d. 1999) December 13 -
Rosalia Lombardo, Italian child known as The Sleeping Beauty (d. 1920)[55] December 14 - B. K. S. Iyengar, Indian yoga teacher (d. 2014) December 15 - Jeff Chandler, American actor (d. 1961) December 17 Dusty Anderson, American actor (d. 2014) December 17 Dusty Anderson, American actor (d. 2014) December 18 - Jeff Chandler, American actor (d. 2014) December 17 Dusty Anderson, American actor (d. 2014) December 18 - Jeff Chandler, American actor (d. 2014) December 18 - Jeff Chandler, American actor (d. 2014) December 18 - Jeff Chandler, American actor (d. 2014) December 18 - Jeff Chandler, American actor (d. 2014) December 19 - Jeff Chandler, American actor (d. 2014) December 19 - Jeff Chandler, American actor (d. 2014) December 19 - Jeff Chandler, American actor (d. 2014) December 19 - Jeff Chandler, American actor (d. 2014) December 19 - Jeff Chandler, American actor (d. 2014) December 19 - Jeff Chandler, American actor (d. 2014) December 19 - Jeff Chandler, American actor (d. 2014) December 19 - Jeff Chandler, American actor (d. 2014) December 19 - Jeff Chandler, American actor (d. 2014) December 19 - Jeff Chandler, American actor (d. 2014) December 19 - Jeff Chandler, American actor (d. 2014) December 19 - Jeff Chandler, American actor (d. 2014) December 19 - Jeff Chandler, American actor (d. 2014) December 19 - Jeff Chandler, American actor (d. 2014) December 19 - Jeff Chandler, American actor (d. 2014) December 19 - Jeff Chandler, American actor (d. 2014) December 19 - Jeff Chandler, American actor (d. 2014) December 19 - Jeff Chandler, American actor (d. 2014) December 19 - Jeff Chandler, American actor (d. 2014) December 19 - Jeff Chandler, American actor (d. 2014) December 19 - Jeff Chandler, American actor (d. 2014) December 19 - Jeff Chandler, American actor (d. 2014) December 19 - Jeff Chandler, American actor (d. 2014) December 19 - Jeff Chandler, American actor (d. 2014) December 19 - Jeff Chandler, American actor (d. 2014) December 19 - Jeff Chandler, American actor (d. 2014) December 19 - Jeff Cha
Joyce Reynolds, English classicist and academic (d. 2022) December 21 Francisco Miró Quesada Cantuarias, Peruvian philosopher (d. 2019) Fred Gloden, American football player (d. 2019) Donald Regan, American Treasury Secretary, White House Chief of Staff (d. 2003) Kurt Waldheim, President of Austria, Secretary-General of the United Nations
(d. 2007)[56] December 23 José Greco, Italian-born flamenco dancer (d. 2013) Helmut Schmidt, Chancellor of Germany (d. 2015) December 24 - Dave Bartholomew, American musician, songwriter and music producer (d. 2019) December 25 Bertie Mee, English football player, manager (d. 2001) Anwar Sadat, 3rd
President of Egypt, recipient of the Nobel Peace Prize (d. 1981) December 30 - W. Eugene Smith, American photojournalist (d. 1978) Abd an-Nabi Abd al-Qadir Mursal, Sudanese poet and politician (d. 1962)[57] Georg Cantor María Dolores Rodríguez Sopeña January 2 - Katharine A.
O'Keeffe O'Mahoney, Irish-born American teacher and writer (b. 1855) January 8 Johannes Pääsuke, Estonian photographer, filmmaker (b. 1855) January 8 Johannes Pääsuke, Estonian photographer, filmmaker (b. 1855) January 8 Johannes Pääsuke, Estonian photographer, filmmaker (b. 1855) January 8 Johannes Pääsuke, Estonian photographer, filmmaker (b. 1855) January 8 Johannes Pääsuke, Estonian photographer, filmmaker (b. 1856) January 8 Johannes Pääsuke, Estonian photographer, filmmaker (b. 1857) January 8 Johannes Pääsuke, Estonian photographer, filmmaker (b. 1857) January 8 Johannes Pääsuke, Estonian photographer, filmmaker (b. 1857) January 8 Johannes Pääsuke, Estonian photographer, filmmaker (b. 1857) January 8 Johannes Pääsuke, Estonian photographer, filmmaker (b. 1857) January 8 Johannes Pääsuke, Estonian photographer, filmmaker (b. 1857) January 8 Johannes Pääsuke, Estonian photographer, filmmaker (b. 1858) January 8 Johannes Pääsuke, Estonian photographer, filmmaker (b. 1858) January 8 Johannes Pääsuke, Estonian photographer, filmmaker (b. 1858) January 8 Johannes Pääsuke, Estonian photographer, filmmaker (b. 1858) January 8 Johannes Pääsuke, Estonian photographer, filmmaker (b. 1858) January 8 Johannes Pääsuke, Estonian photographer, filmmaker (b. 1858) January 8 Johannes Pääsuke, Estonian photographer, filmmaker (b. 1858) January 8 Johannes Pääsuke, Estonian photographer, filmmaker (b. 1858) January 8 Johannes Pääsuke, Estonian photographer, filmmaker (b. 1858) January 8 Johannes Pääsuke, Estonian photographer, filmmaker (b. 1858) January 8 Johannes Pääsuke, Estonian photographer, filmmaker (b. 1858) January 8 Johannes Pääsuke, Estonian photographer, filmmaker (b. 1858) January 8 Johannes Pääsuke, Estonian photographer, filmmaker (b. 1858) January 8 Johannes Pääsuke, Estonian photographer, filmmaker (b. 1858) January 8 Johannes Pääsuker (b. 1858) January 8 Jo
Charles-Émile Reynaud, French inventor (b. 1844) January 10 - María Dolores Rodríguez Sopeña, Spanish Roman Catholic religious sister and Blessed (b. 1853) January 21 - Emil Jellinek, German automobile entrepreneur (b. 1853) January 21 - Emil Jellinek, German automobile entrepreneur (b. 1853) January 21 - Emil Jellinek, German automobile entrepreneur (b. 1853) January 21 - Emil Jellinek, German automobile entrepreneur (b. 1853) January 21 - Emil Jellinek, German automobile entrepreneur (b. 1853) January 21 - Emil Jellinek, German automobile entrepreneur (b. 1853) January 21 - Emil Jellinek, German automobile entrepreneur (b. 1853) January 21 - Emil Jellinek, German automobile entrepreneur (b. 1853) January 21 - Emil Jellinek, German automobile entrepreneur (b. 1853) January 21 - Emil Jellinek, German automobile entrepreneur (b. 1853) January 21 - Emil Jellinek, German automobile entrepreneur (b. 1853) January 21 - Emil Jellinek, German automobile entrepreneur (b. 1853) January 21 - Emil Jellinek, German automobile entrepreneur (b. 1853) January 21 - Emil Jellinek, German automobile entrepreneur (b. 1853) January 21 - Emil Jellinek, German automobile entrepreneur (b. 1853) January 21 - Emil Jellinek, German automobile entrepreneur (b. 1854) January 21 - Emil Jellinek, German automobile entrepreneur (b. 1854) January 21 - Emil Jellinek, German automobile entrepreneur (b. 1854) January 21 - Emil Jellinek, German automobile entrepreneur (b. 1854) January 21 - Emil Jellinek, German automobile entrepreneur (b. 1854) January 21 - Emil Jellinek, German automobile entrepreneur (b. 1854) January 21 - Emil Jellinek, German automobile entrepreneur (b. 1854) January 21 - Emil Jellinek, German automobile entrepreneur (b. 1854) January 21 - Emil Jellinek, German automobile entrepreneur (b. 1854) January 22 - Emil Jellinek, German automobile entrepreneur (b. 1854) January 22 - Emil Jellinek, German automobile entrepreneur (b. 1854) January 23 - Emil Jellinek, German automobile entrepreneur (b. 1854) January 23 - Emil Jellinek,
surgeon and poet (b. 1872) January 31 - Ivan Puluj, Ukrainian physicist and inventor (b. 1845) Princess Leonilla Bariatinskaya, Russian aristocrat (b. 1816) February 2 - John L. Sullivan, American boxer, World Heavyweight Champion (b. 1858) February 4 - Akiyama
Saneyuki, Japanese admiral (b. 1863) February 6 - Gustav Klimt, Austrian painter (b. 1862), Spanish flu February 8 - Louis Renault, French jurist, educator and Nobel Prize laureate (b. 1833) February 11 -
Alexey Kaledin, Russian general (suicide) (b. 1849) February 14 - Sir Cecil Spring Rice, British diplomat (b. 1859) February 15 - Vernon Castle, British-born American dancer (b. 1887) February 15 - Vernon Castle, British-born American dancer (b. 1887) February 15 - Vernon Castle, British-born American dancer (b. 1887) February 15 - Vernon Castle, British-born American dancer (b. 1887) February 15 - Vernon Castle, British-born American dancer (b. 1887) February 15 - Vernon Castle, British-born American dancer (b. 1887) February 15 - Vernon Castle, British-born American dancer (b. 1887) February 15 - Vernon Castle, British-born American dancer (b. 1887) February 16 - Vernon Castle, British-born American dancer (b. 1887) February 16 - Vernon Castle, British-born American dancer (b. 1887) February 18 - Vernon Castle, British-born American dancer (b. 1887) February 18 - Vernon Castle, British-born American dancer (b. 1887) February 18 - Vernon Castle, British-born American dancer (b. 1887) February 18 - Vernon Castle, British-born American dancer (b. 1887) February 18 - Vernon Castle, British-born American dancer (b. 1887) February 18 - Vernon Castle, British-born American dancer (b. 1887) February 18 - Vernon Castle, British-born American dancer (b. 1887) February 18 - Vernon Castle, British-born American dancer (b. 1887) February 18 - Vernon Castle, British-born American dancer (b. 1887) February 18 - Vernon Castle, British-born American dancer (b. 1887) February 18 - Vernon Castle, British-born American dancer (b. 1887) February 18 - Vernon Castle, British-born American dancer (b. 1887) February 18 - Vernon Castle, British-born American dancer (b. 1887) February 18 - Vernon Castle, British-born American dancer (b. 1887) February 18 - Vernon Castle, British-born American dancer (b. 1887) February 18 - Vernon Castle, British-born American dancer (b. 1887) February 18 - Vernon Castle, British-born American dancer (b. 1887) February 18 - Vernon Castle, British-born American dancer (b. 1887) February 18 - Vernon Castl
Thomas Brassey, 1st Earl Brassey, British politician and colonial administrator (b. 1836) Claude Debussy Martin Sheridan March 2 - Prince Mirko of Montenegro (b. 1879) March 13 - César Cui, Lithuanian
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composer (b. 1835) March 14 Lucretia Garfield, First Lady of the United States (b. 1832) Gennaro Rubino, Italian anarchist who unsuccessfully tried to assassinate King Leopold II of Belgium (b. 1859) March 15 - Adolf Ritter von Tutschek, German fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1891) March 23 - T. P. Cameron Wilson, English poet, novelist (b. 1888) March 25 Claude Debussy, French composer (b. 1862) Walter Tull, first Black infantry officer to serve in the British Army (b. 1888) March 27 Henry Adams, American Olympic athlete (b. 1881), Spanish flu Karl Ferdinand Braun Manfred von Richthofen Gavrilo Princip April 1 Isaac Rosenberg, British war

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poet (killed in action) (b. 1890) Paul von Rennenkampf, Russian general (executed) (b. 1854) April 4 - Hermann Cohen, German philosopher (b. 1842) April 5 - King George Tupou II of Tonga (b. 1874) April 19 - William Hope Hodgson, English author (b. 1877)[58] April 20
 Jussi Merinen, Finnish politician (executed) (b. 1873)[59] Karl Ferdinand Braun, German physicist, Nobel Prize laureate (b. 1850) Paul Gautsch von Richthofen, German fighter pilot, top-scoring ace of World War I (killed in action)
(b. 1892) April 27 - Jacques Duchesne, French general (b. 1837) April 28 - Gavrilo Princip, Yugoslav assassin (b. 1841) May 17 - Jacques Duchesne, French general (b. 1837) April 28 - Gavrilo Princip, Yugoslav assassin (b. 1841) May 17 -
William Drew Robeson I, African-American minister, father of singer and actor Paul Robeson (b. 1844) May 18 - Blandine Merten, German nun and Blessed (b. 1883) May 19 Ferdinand Hodler, Swiss painter (b. 1853) Raoul Lufbery, Franco-American fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1885) May 21 Sofia Hjulgrén, Finnish politician (executed) (b. 1875)
[60] Wilho Laine, Finnish politician (executed) (b. 1875)[61] May 23 Gerard Noel, British admiral (b. 1845) [62] Mariano Ponce, Filipino diplomat, politician and writer (b. 1863) May 30 - Georgi Plekhanov, Russian revolutionary, philosopher (b. 1856) Kyrion II of Georgian Georgian Filipino diplomat, politician and writer (b. 1863) May 24 - József Kiss, Austro-Hungarian fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1896) May 30 - Georgi Plekhanov, Russian revolutionary, philosopher (b. 1856) Kyrion II of Georgian Filipino diplomat, politician (executed) (b. 1875)[61] May 23 Gerard Noel, British admiral (b. 1845) [62] Mariano Ponce, Filipino diplomat, politician and writer (b. 1863) May 30 - Georgian Filipino diplomat, politician and writer (b. 1856) Kyrion II of Georgian Filipino diplomat, politician and writer (b. 1863) May 30 - Georgian Filipino diplomat, politician and writer (b. 1856) Kyrion II of Georgian Filipino diplomat, politician and writer (b. 1863) May 30 - Georgian Filipino diplomat, politician and writer (b. 1856) Kyrion II of Georgian Filipino diplomat, politician and writer (b. 1863) May 30 - Georgian Filipino diplomat, politician and writer (b. 1863) May 30 - Georgian Filipino diplomat, politician and writer (b. 1863) May 30 - Georgian Filipino diplomat, politician and writer (b. 1863) May 30 - Georgian Filipino diplomat, politician and polit
June 1 - Roderic Dallas, Australian fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1891) June 3 - Count Richard von Bienerth-Schmerling, Austrian noble, statesman and former Prime Minister (b. 1852) June 10 - Arrigo Boito, Italian poet, composer (b. 1842) June 13 - Grand Duke
Michael Romanov (assassinated) (b. 1878) June 15 - Frank Miles Day, American architect (b. 1861) June 16 - Bazil Assan, Romanian engineer and explorer (b. 1860) June 19 - Francesco Baracca, Italian fighter pilot (air crash) (b. 1888) June 26 - Kyrion II of Georgia, Georgia, Georgian Orthodox patriarch, Saint (b. 1855) June 27 - Joséphin Péladan, French
occultist (b. 1858) Sultan Mehmed V James McCudden Quentin Roosevelt Emperor Nicholas II of Russia Henry Macintosh July 3 - Sultan Mehmed V of the Ottoman Empire (b. 1844) July 9 - James McCudden, British fighter pilot (air crash) (b. 1895) July 14 - Quentin Roosevelt, youngest son of United States President Theodore Roosevelt, fighter pilot
(killed in action) (b. 1897) July 17 - Executed members of the Romanov family: Former Emperor Nicholas II of Russia (b. 1895) Grand Duchess Tatiana Nikolaevna of Russia (b. 1897) Grand Duchess Maria Nikolaevna of Russia (b. 1899)
Grand Duchess Anastasia Nikolaevna of Russia (b. 1901) Former Tsarevich Alexei Nikolaevich of Russia (executed) (b. 1894) Grand Duchess Elisabeth (executed) (b. 1894) Grand Duc
(Princess Elisabeth of Hesse and by Rhine) (executed) (b. 1864) July 20 - Francis Lupo, American soldier (b. 1895) July 22 Roy Earl Parrish, American politician, author (b. 1844) Indra Lal Roy, Indian fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1898) Alexey Schastny, Russian naval officer
(executed) (b. 1881) July 26 Henry Macintosh, British Olympic athlete (killed in action) (b. 1848) Joyce Kilmer, American journalist, poet (killed in action) (b. 1887) July 29 - Ernest William Christmas, Australian painter (b. 1863) July 30 Hermann von Eichhorn, German field marshal (assassinated) (b. 1848) Joyce Kilmer, American journalist, poet (killed in action) (b. 1867) July 29 - Ernest William Christmas, Australian painter (b. 1863) July 30 Hermann von Eichhorn, German field marshal (assassinated) (b. 1848) Joyce Kilmer, American journalist, poet (killed in action) (b. 1867) July 29 - Ernest William Christmas, Australian painter (b. 1863) July 30 Hermann von Eichhorn, German field marshal (assassinated) (b. 1848) Joyce Kilmer, American journalist, poet (killed in action) (b. 1867) July 29 - Ernest William Christmas, Australian painter (b. 1868) July 30 Hermann von Eichhorn, German field marshal (assassinated) (b. 1868) July 30 Hermann von Eichhorn, German field marshal (assassinated) (b. 1868) July 30 Hermann von Eichhorn, German field marshal (assassinated) (b. 1868) July 30 Hermann von Eichhorn, German field marshal (assassinated) (b. 1868) July 30 Hermann von Eichhorn, German field marshal (assassinated) (b. 1868) July 30 Hermann von Eichhorn, German field marshal (assassinated) (b. 1868) July 30 Hermann von Eichhorn, German field marshal (assassinated) (b. 1868) July 30 Hermann von Eichhorn, German field marshal (assassinated) (b. 1868) July 30 Hermann von Eichhorn, German field marshal (assassinated) (b. 1868) July 30 Hermann von Eichhorn, German field marshal (assassinated) (b. 1868) July 30 Hermann von Eichhorn, German field marshal (assassinated) (b. 1868) July 30 Hermann von Eichhorn, German field marshal (assassinated) (b. 1868) July 30 Hermann von Eichhorn, German field marshal (assassinated) (b. 1868) July 30 Hermann von Eichhorn, German field marshal (assassinated) (b. 1868) July 30 Hermann von Eichhorn, German field marshal (assassinated) (b. 1868) July 30 Hermann von Eichhorn, German field 
in action) (b. 1886) Frank Linke-Crawford, Austro-Hungarian fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1893) July 31 - George McElroy, British fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1893) Marianne Cope August 5 - Peter
Strasser, German naval officer, airship commander (killed in action) (b. 1876) August 9 Marianne Cope, German-born American Roman Catholic nun and saint (b. 1845) August 10 Jean Brillant, Canadian soldier, Victoria Cross recipient (killed in action) (b. 1890) Erich Löwenhardt, German
World War I fighter ace (air crash) (b. 1897) Aleksander Uurits, Estonian painter, graphic artist (b. 1888) August 12 - Anna Held, French actress (b. 1872) August 30 - William Duncan, British missionary in Canada and the United States (b. 1832) George Reid Eduard, Duke of Anhalt
Prince Erik, Duke of Vastmanland Mudbir al-Far'un, Arab chieftain, leader of 1913 Euphrates rebellion September 5 - Nikolay Maklakov, Russian politician, former minister of the Interior (b. 1871) September 6 - Elizabeth Yates, New Zealand
politician (b. 1845) September 8 Francis Mary of the Cross Jordan, German Roman Catholic priest and venerable (b. 1848) Mikael of Wollo, Ethiopian army commander and Ras of Wollo (b. 1861) September 12 - Sir George Reid, 4th Prime Minister of Australia (b. 1845) September 13 - Eduard, Duke of Anhalt (b. 1861) September 16 - Maurice Boyau
 French World War I fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1888) September 18 - Joseph Frank Wehner, American World War I fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1891) September 28 True
Boardman, American actor (b. 1882), Spanish flu Georg Simmel, German sociologist, philosopher (b. 1858) Freddie Stowers, American World War I fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1897) October 4 - Nikolai Skrydlov, Russian admiral (b. 1844) October 5 Roland Garros, French
fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1888) Robbie Ross, British writer (b. 1869) October 6 - Arthur O'Hara Wood, Australian tennis champion and fighter pilot (killed in action) (b. 1888) Robbie Ross, British writer (b. 1869) October 7 - Sir Hubert Parry, British composer (b. 1848), Spanish flu October 8 - Mikhail Alekseyev, Russian general (b. 1857) October 9 - Raymond Duchamp-Villon,
 French sculptor (b. 1876) October 11 - Wallace Lloyd Algie, Canadian soldier (killed in action) (b. 1891) October 15 - Sai Baba of Shirdi, Indian guru, yogi and National saint of India (b. 1838) October 16 - Felix Arndt, American pianist, composer (b. 1889), Spanish flu October 18 Radko Dimitriev, Bulgarian, Russian general (executed) (b. 1859) Jildo
Irwa, Ugandan Roman Catholic martyr and saint (executed) (b. 1854) October 19 Harold Lockwood, American actor (b. 1887), Spanish flu Prince Umberto, Count of Salemi (b. 1889), Spanish flu October 24 César Ritz
Swiss hotelier (b. 1850) Daniel Burley Woolfall, English administrator, 2nd President of FIFA (b. 1852) October 25 - Amadeo de Souza Cardoso, Portuguese painter (b. 1887), Spanish flu October 29 Michel Coiffard, French World War I fighter ace (killed in action) (b. 1892) Rudolf Tobias, Estonian composer (b. 1873) October 31 Egon Schiele, Austrian
artist (b. 1890), Spanish flu István Tisza, 2-time Prime Minister of Hungary (assassinated) (b. 1849) November 2 - Hugh Cairns, Canadian soldier (b. 1896) November 4 Wilfred Owen, British poet, soldier (killed in action) (b. 1893) Andrew Dickson White,
American academic and diplomat, co-founder of Cornell University (b. 1832) November 5 Samuel Liddell MacGregor Mathers, British occultist (b. 1854), Spanish flu William Shea, British actor (b. 1880), Spanish flu William Shea, British actor (b. 1856) November 6 - Alan Arnett McLeod, Canadian soldier (b. 1899), Spanish flu William Shea, British actor (b. 1854), Spanish flu William Shea, British actor (b. 1880), S
Albert Ballin, German shipping magnate (b. 1857) Sir Peter Lumsden, British general in the Indian Army (b. 1829) November 11 Victor Adler, Austrian politician (b. 1857; may have died in 1926) November 14
 - Matti Lonkainen, Finnish politician (b. 1874)[65] November 15 - Sir Robert Anderson, British police officer (b. 1841), Spanish flu November 20 - John Bauer, Swedish painter (b. 1882) November 22 - Rose Cleveland, de facto First Lady of the
United States (b. 1846), Spanish flu November 23 - Fritz von Below, German general (b. 1853) November 30 - Karl Petrovich Jessen, Russian admiral (b. 1868), Spanish flu December 4 - Princess Teriivaetua of Tahiti (b. 1869), Spanish flu December 20 - Edmond Rostand, French writer (b. 1868), Spanish flu December 4 - Princess Teriivaetua of Tahiti (b. 1869), Spanish flu December 20 - Edmond Rostand, French writer (b. 1868), Spanish flu December 20 - Edmond Rostand, French writer (b. 1869), Spanish flu December 20 - Edmond Rostand, French writer (b. 1869), Spanish flu December 20 - Edmond Rostand, French writer (b. 1869), Spanish flu December 20 - Edmond Rostand, French writer (b. 1869), Spanish flu December 20 - Edmond Rostand, French writer (b. 1869), Spanish flu December 20 - Edmond Rostand, French writer (b. 1869), Spanish flu December 20 - Edmond Rostand, French writer (b. 1869), Spanish flu December 20 - Edmond Rostand, French writer (b. 1869), Spanish flu December 20 - Edmond Rostand, French writer (b. 1869), Spanish flu December 20 - Edmond Rostand, French writer (b. 1869), Spanish flu December 20 - Edmond Rostand, French writer (b. 1869), Spanish flu December 20 - Edmond Rostand, French writer (b. 1869), Spanish flu December 20 - Edmond Rostand, French writer (b. 1869), Spanish flu December 20 - Edmond Rostand, French writer (b. 1869), Spanish flu December 20 - Edmond Rostand, French writer (b. 1869), Spanish flu December 20 - Edmond Rostand, French writer (b. 1869), Spanish flu December 20 - Edmond Rostand, French writer (b. 1869), Spanish flu December 20 - Edmond Rostand, French writer (b. 1869), Spanish flu December 20 - Edmond Rostand, French writer (b. 1869), Spanish flu December 20 - Edmond Rostand, French writer (b. 1869), Spanish flu December 20 - Edmond Rostand, French writer (b. 1869), Spanish flu December 20 - Edmond Rostand, French writer (b. 1869), Spanish flu December 20 - Edmond Rostand, French writer (b. 1869), Spanish flu December 20 - Edmond Rostand, French writer (b. 1869), Spanish flu D
5 - Schalk Willem Burger, Boer military leader, lawyer, politician, statesman, and acting President of the South African Republic (1900-1902) (b. 1852) December 13 - Emory Speer, American politician, jurist, and
United States district judge from 1885 until 1918 (b. 1848) December 14 - Sidónio Pais, Portuguese politician, general, diplomat, 66th Prime Minister of Portugal and 4th President of Portugal (b. 1872), assassinated December 20 - Sultan Ali bin Hamud of Zanzibar (b. 1884) December 21 - Prince Konrad of Hohenlohe-Waldenburg-Schillingsfürst,
Austrian statesman, former Prime Minister (b. 1863) December 28 - Olavo Bilac, Brazilian poet (b. 1865) Spring - Vyacheslav Troyanov, Russian general (b. 1875) Yakov Zhilinsky, Russian general (b. 1863) December 28 - Olavo Bilac, Brazilian poet (b. 1865) Spring - Vyacheslav Troyanov, Russian general (b. 1875) Yakov Zhilinsky, Russian general (b. 1863) Physics - Max Planck Chemistry - Fritz Haber[66] Medicine - not awarded Peace - not awarded Peace - not awarded Alexandre Chemistry - Fritz Haber[66] Medicine - not awarded Peace - not awarded
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07 08 09 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 2025 May 4 in recent years 2025 (Sunday) 2018 (Friday) 2021 (Tuesday) 202
years) in the Gregorian calendar; 241 days remain until the end of the year. 1256 - The Augustinian monastic order is constituted at the Lecceto Monastery when Pope Alexander IV issues a papal bull Licet ecclesiae catholicae.[1] 1415 - Religious reformer John Wycliffe is condemned as a heretic at the Council of Constance.[2] 1436 - Assassination of Lecceto Monastery when Pope Alexander IV issues a papal bull Licet ecclesiae catholicae.[1] 1415 - Religious reformer John Wycliffe is condemned as a heretic at the Council of Constance.[2] 1436 - Assassination of Lecceto Monastery when Pope Alexander IV issues a papal bull Licet ecclesiae catholicae.[3] 1415 - Religious reformer John Wycliffe is condemned as a heretic at the Council of Constance.[3] 1426 - Assassination of Lecceto Monastery when Pope Alexander IV issues a papal bull Licet ecclesiae catholicae.[4] 1426 - Assassination of Lecceto Monastery when Pope Alexander IV issues a papal bull Licet ecclesiae catholicae.[5] 1436 - Assassination of Lecceto Monastery when Pope Alexander IV issues a papal bull Licet ecclesiae catholicae.[6] 1436 - Assassination of Lecceto Monastery when Pope Alexander IV issues a papal bull Licet ecclesiae catholicae.[7] 1436 - Assassination of Lecceto Monastery when Pope Alexander IV issues a papal bull Licet ecclesiae catholicae.[8] 1436 - Assassination of Lecceto Monastery when Pope Alexander IV issues a papal bull Licet ecclesiae catholicae.[8] 1436 - Assassination of Lecceto Monastery when Pope Alexander IV issues a papal bull Licet ecclesiae catholicae catholicae
the Swedish rebel (later national hero) Engelbrekt Engelbrektsson (27 April O.S.).[3] 1471 - Wars of the Roses: The Battle of Tewkesbury: Edward IV defeats a Lancastrian Army and kills Edward of Westminster, Prince of Wales.[4] 1493 - In the papal bull Inter caetera, Pope Alexander VI divides the New World between Spain and Portugal along the
Line of Demarcation.[5] 1626 - Dutch explorer Peter Minuit arrives in New Netherland (present day Manhattan Island) aboard the See Meeuw.[6] 1738 - The Imperial Theatrical School, the first American colony to renounce allegiance to King George III.[8] 1799 - Fourth
Anglo-Mysore War: The Battle of Seringapatam: The siege of Seringapatam ends when the city is invaded and Tipu Sultan killed by the besieging British army, under the command of General George Harris.[9] 1814 - Emperor Napoleon arrives at Portoferraio on the island of Elba to begin his exile.[10] 1814 - King Ferdinand VII abolishes the Spanish
Constitution of 1812, returning Spain to absolutism.[11] 1836 - Formation of Ancient Order of Hibernians.[12] 1859 - The Cornwall Railway opens across the Royal Albert Bridge linking Devon and Cornwall in England.[13] 1869 - The four-day Naval Battle of Hakodate begins. The newly formed Imperial Japanese Navy defeats the remnants of the
Tokugawa shogunate navy in the Sea of Japan off the city of Hakodate, leading to the surrender of the Ezo Republic on May 17.[14] 1871 - The National Association, the first professional baseball league, opens its first season in Fort Wayne, Indiana.[15] 1886 - Haymarket affair: In Chicago, United States, a homemade bomb is thrown at police officers for the Ezo Republic on May 17.[14] 1871 - The National Association, the first professional baseball league, opens its first season in Fort Wayne, Indiana.[15] 1886 - Haymarket affair: In Chicago, United States, a homemade bomb is thrown at police officers.
trying to break up a labor rally, killing one officer. Ensuing gunfire leads to the deaths of a further seven officers and four civilians.[16] 1904 - The United States begins construction of the Panama Canal. 1910 - May Fourth Movement: Student
demonstrations take place in Tiananmen Square in Beijing, China, protesting the Treaty of Versailles, which transferred Chinese territory to Japan. 1926 - The United Kingdom general strike begins. 1927 - The Academy of Motion Picture Arts and Sciences is incorporated.[18] 1932 - Having been incarcerated at the Cook County Jail since his
sentencing on October 24, 1931, mobster Al Capone is transferred to the federal penitentiary in Atlanta after the U.S. Supreme Court denies his appeal for conviction of tax evasion.[19] 1942 - World War II: The Battle of the Coral Sea begins with an attack by aircraft from the United States aircraft carrier USS Yorktown on Japanese naval forces at
Tulagi Island in the Solomon Islands. The Japanese forces had invaded Tulagi the day before. 1945 - World War II: The German surrender at Lüneburg Heath is signed, coming into effect the following day. It encompasses all Wehrmacht units in the
Netherlands, Denmark and northwest Germany. 1946 - In San Francisco Bay, U.S. Marines from the nearby Treasure Island Naval Base stop a two-day riot at Alcatraz Federal Penitentiary. Five people are killed in the riot. 1949 - The entire Torino football team (except for two players who did not take the trip: Sauro Tomà, due to an injury and Renato
Gandolfi, because of coach request) is killed in a plane crash. 1953 - Ernest Hemingway wins the Pulitzer Prize for The Old Man and the Sea. 1959 - The 1st Annual Grammy Awards are held. 1961 - Malcolm Ross and Victor Prather attain a new altitude
record for manned balloon flight ascending in the Strato-Lab V open gondola to 113,740 feet (34.67 km). 1970 - Vietnam War: Kent State shootings: The Ohio National Guard, sent to Kent State University after disturbances in the city of Kent the weekend before, opens fire killing four unarmed students and wounding nine others. The students were
protesting the Cambodian Campaign of the United States and South Vietnam. 1972 - The Don't Make A Wave Committee, a fledgling environmental organization founded in Canada in 1971, officially changes its name to "Greenpeace Foundation". 1973 - The 108-story Sears Tower in Chicago is topped out at 1,451 feet (442 m) as the world's tallest
 building.[20] 1978 - The South African Defence Force attacks a SWAPO base at Cassinga in southern Angola, killing about 600 people.[21] 1979 - Margaret Thatcher becomes the first female Prime Minister of the United Kingdom. 1982 - Twenty sailors are killed when the British Type 42 destroyer HMS Sheffield is hit by an Argentinian Exocet missile.
during the Falklands War. 1988 - The PEPCON disaster rocks Henderson, Nevada, as tons of Space Shuttle fuel detonate during a fire. 1989 - Iran-Contra affair: Former White House aide Oliver North is convicted of three crimes and acquitted of nine other charges; the convictions are later overturned on appeal. 1989 - Space Shuttle Atlantis
launches on mission STS-30 to deploy the Venus-bound Magellan space probe. [22] 1990 - Latvia declares independence from the Soviet Union. 1994 - Israeli Prime Minister Yitzhak Rabin and PLO leader Yasser Arafat sign a peace accord, granting self-rule in the Gaza Strip and Jericho. 1998 - A federal judge in Sacramento, California, gives
"Unabomber" Theodore Kaczynski four life sentences plus 30 years after Kaczynski accepts a plea agreement sparing him from the death penalty. 2000 - Ken Livingstone becomes the first Mayor of London (an office separate from that of the Lord Mayor of London).
Mallam Aminu Kano International Airport in Kano, Nigeria. [23] 2007 - Greensburg, Kansas is almost completely destroyed by the 2007 Greensburg tornado, a 1.7-mile wide EF5 tornado. It was the first-ever tornado to be rated as such with the new Enhanced Fujita scale. 2014 - Three people are killed and 62 injured in a pair of bombings on buses in
Nairobi, Kenya.[24] 2019 - The inaugural all-female motorsport series, W Series, takes place at Hockenheimring. The race was won by Jamie Chadwick, who would go on to become the inaugural season's champion.[25] 2023 - Nine people are killed and thirteen injured in a spree shooting in Mladenovac and Smederevo, Serbia. It is the second mass
 shooting in the country in two days.[26][27][28] 1006 - Khwaja Abdullah Ansari, Persian mystic and poet (died 1088) 1559 - Alice Spencer, English noblewoman (died 1637) 1634 - Katherine Ferrers, English aristocrat and heiress (died 1088) 1559 - Alice Spencer, English noblewoman (died 1731) 1655 - Bartolomeo Cristofori, Italian instrument maker, invented
the piano (died 1731) 1677 - Françoise-Marie de Bourbon, French moblewoman (died 1749) 1715 - Richard Graves, English minister and author (died 1799) 1752 - John Brooks, American soldier and politician, 11th Governor of Massachusetts (died 1825) 1757 -
Manuel Tolsá, Spanish sculptor and first director of the Academy of San Carlos in Mexico City (died 1847) 1770 - François Gérard, French painter (died 1837) 1772 - Friedrich Arnold Brockhaus, German publisher (died 1823) 1796 - Horace Mann, American educator and politician (died 1859) 1796
William Pennington, American lawyer and politician, 13th Governor of New Jersey, 23rd Speaker of the United States (died 1859) 1820 - Julia Gardiner Tyler, American wife of John Tyler, 11th First Lady of the United States (died 1889) 1820 - John
Whiteaker, American soldier, judge, and politician, 1st Governor of Oregon (died 1902) 1822 - Charles Boucher de Boucherville, Canadian physician and politician, 3rd Premier of Quebec (died 1895) 1825 - Augustus Le Plongeon, English-American historian,
photographer, and academic (died 1908) 1826 - Frederic Edwin Church, American painter (died 1900) 1827 - John Hanning Speke, English soldier and explorer (died 1864) 1843 - Bianka Blume, German opera singer (died 1896)[29] 1851 - Thomas Dewing, American painter (died 1808) 1852 - Alice Liddell, English model (died 1934) 1883 - Wang
Jingwei, Chinese politician (died 1944) 1884 - Richard Baggallay, English army officer and cricketer (died 1975)[30] 1887 - Andrew Dasburg, French-American painter (died 1944) 1884 - Richard Baggallay, English army officer and cricketer (died 1975)[30] 1887 - Andrew Dasburg, French-American painter (died 1945) 1902 - Ronnie Aird, English cricketer and
administrator (died 1986) 1903 - Luther Adler, American actor (died 1984) 1905 - Al Dexter, American country singer-songwriter and guitarist (died 1984) 1907 - Lincoln Kirstein, American actor (died 1984) 1907 - Lincoln Kirstein, American soldier and playwright, co-founded the New York City Ballet (died 1984) 1907 - Lincoln Kirstein, American soldier and playwright, co-founded the New York City Ballet (died 1984) 1907 - Lincoln Kirstein, American soldier and playwright, co-founded the New York City Ballet (died 1984) 1907 - Lincoln Kirstein, American soldier and playwright, co-founded the New York City Ballet (died 1984) 1907 - Lincoln Kirstein, American soldier and playwright, co-founded the New York City Ballet (died 1984) 1907 - Lincoln Kirstein, American soldier and playwright, co-founded the New York City Ballet (died 1984) 1907 - Lincoln Kirstein, American soldier and playwright, co-founded the New York City Ballet (died 1984) 1907 - Lincoln Kirstein, American soldier and playwright, co-founded the New York City Ballet (died 1984) 1907 - Lincoln Kirstein, American soldier and playwright, co-founded the New York City Ballet (died 1984) 1907 - Lincoln Kirstein, American soldier and playwright, co-founded the New York City Ballet (died 1984) 1907 - Lincoln Kirstein, American soldier and playwright, co-founded the New York City Ballet (died 1984) 1907 - Lincoln Kirstein, American soldier and playwright, co-founded the New York City Ballet (died 1984) 1907 - Lincoln Kirstein, American soldier and playwright, co-founded the New York City Ballet (died 1984) 1907 - Lincoln Kirstein, American soldier and playwright, co-founded the New York City Ballet (died 1984) 1907 - Lincoln Kirstein, American soldier and playwright, co-founded the New York City Ballet (died 1984) 1907 - Lincoln Kirstein, American soldier and playwright (died 1984) 1907 - Lincoln Kirstein, American soldier and playwright (died 1984) 1907 - Lincoln Kirstein, American soldier and playwright (died 1984) 1907 - Lincoln Kirstein, American soldier an
Katherine of Greece and Denmark (died 2007) 1914 - Maedayama Eigoro, Japanese sumo wrestler, the 39th Yokozuna (died 2006) 1916 - Jane Jacobs, American soldier, carpenter, and meteorologist (died 2003) 1917 - Nick Joaquin, Filipino writer, journalist and
historian (died 2004) 1918 - Kakuei Tanaka, Japanese soldier and politician, 64th Prime Minister of Japan (died 2015) 1922 - Eugenie Clark, American biologist and academic (died 2015) 1923 - Eric Sykes, British actor and comedian (died 2012) 1925 - Maurice R. Greenberg,
American businessman and philanthropist 1928 - Maynard Ferguson, Canadian trumpet player and bandleader (died 2020) 1928 - Betsy Rawls, American golfer (died 2023) 1929 - Manuel Contreras, Chilean general (died 2015) 1929 - Audrey Hepburn,
Belgian-British actress and humanitarian (died 1993) 1930 - Katherine Jackson, matriarch of the Jackson family 1932 - Harlon Hill, American surf-rock guitarist, singer, and songwriter (died 2019) 1938 - Carlos Monsiváis, Mexican
journalist, author, and critic (died 2010) 1939 - Amos Oz, Israeli journalist and author 1941 - George Will, American physician and author 1943 - Georgi Asparuhov, Bulgarian footballer (died 2010) 1944 - Russi Taylor, American voice actress (died 2019) 1945 - Robert Machray, American
actor (died 2025)[32][33] 1946 - John Barnard, English car designer 1946 - Gary Bauer, American political activist 1946 - John Watson, British race car driver 1948 - King George Tupou V of Tonga, (died 2012) 1951 - Colin Bass, English bass player, songwriter, and producer 1951 - Coline Bass, English car designer 1946 - John Watson, British race car driver 1948 - King George Tupou V of Tonga, (died 2012) 1951 - Colin Bass, English bass player, songwriter, and producer 1951 - Colin Bass, English bass player, songwriter, and producer 1951 - Colin Bass, English bass player, songwriter, and producer 1951 - Colin Bass, English bass player, songwriter, and producer 1951 - Colin Bass, English bass player, songwriter, and producer 1951 - Colin Bass, English bass player, songwriter, and producer 1951 - Colin Bass, English bass player, songwriter, and producer 1951 - Colin Bass, English bass player, songwriter, and producer 1951 - Colin Bass, English bass player, songwriter, and producer 1951 - Colin Bass, English bass player, songwriter, and producer 1951 - Colin Bass, English bass player, songwriter, and producer 1951 - Colin Bass, English bass player, songwriter, and producer 1951 - Colin Bass, English bass player, songwriter, and producer 1951 - Colin Bass, English bass player, songwriter, and producer 1951 - Colin Bass, English bass player, songwriter, and producer 1951 - Colin Bass, English bass player, songwriter, and producer 1951 - Colin Bass, English bass player, songwriter, and producer 1951 - Colin Bass, English bass player, songwriter, and producer 1951 - Colin Bass, English bass player, songwriter, and producer 1951 - Colin Bass, English bass player, songwriter, and producer 1951 - Colin Bass, English bass player, songwriter, and producer 1951 - Colin Bass, English bass player, songwriter, and producer 1951 - Colin Bass, English bass player, songwriter, and producer 1951 - Colin Bass, English bass player, songwriter, and producer 1951 - Colin Bass, English bass player, songwriter, and producer 1951 - Colin B
Jackson, American singer-songwriter and dancer 1954 - Ryan Cayabyab, Filipino pianist, composer, and conductor 1956 - Ken Oberkfell, American baseball player and coach 1957 - Kathy Kreiner, Canadian skier 1958 - Keith
Haring, American painter (died 1990) 1958 - Caroline Spelman, English politician, Secretary of State for Environment, Food and Rural Affairs 1959 - Randy Travis, American singer-songwriter, guitarist, and actor 1960 - Werner Faymann, Austrian politician, 28th Chancellor of Austria 1961 - Jay Aston, English singer-songwriter and dancer 1967
Kate Garraway, English journalist 1967 - Ana Gasteyer, American basketball player 1972 - Mike Dirnt, American basketball player 1972 - Mike Dirnt, American basketball player 1972 - Mike Dirnt, American basketball player 1970 - Dawn Staley, American basketball player 1972 - Mike Dirnt, American basketball player 1970 - Dawn Staley, American basketball player 1970 - Dawn Staley, American basketball player 1970 - Mike Dirnt, American basketball player 1970 - Mike Dirnt, American basketball player 1970 - Dawn Staley, American basketball player 1970 - Mike Dirnt, American basketball player 1970 - Mike Dirnt, American basketball player 1970 - Dawn Staley, American basketball player 1970 - Mike Dirnt, American
and coach 1973 - John Madden, Canadian ice hockey player and coach 1974 - Tony McCoy, Northern Irish jockey and sportscaster 1975 - Kimora Lee Simmons, American model[36] 1978 - Igor Biscan, Croatian footballer and manager 197
- Lance Bass, American singer, dancer, and producer 1979 - Lesley Vainikolo, Tongan rugby player 1981 - Eric Djemba-Djemba, Cameroon footballer 1981 - Ruth Negga, Ethiopian-Irish actress[38][39] 1981 - Dallon Weekes, American singer-songwriter and musician 1983 - Derek Roy, Canadian ice
hockey player 1984 - Brad Maddox, American wrestler and referee 1985 - Ravi Bopara, English Cricketer 1985 - Fernandinho, Brazilian footballer 1986 - George Hill, American basketball player 1987 - Cesc Fàbregas, Spanish footballer and manager
1987 - Jorge Lorenzo, Spanish motorcycle racer 1988 - Radja Nainggolan, Belgian footballer 1989 - Rory McIlroy, Northern Irish golfer 1989 - James van Riemsdyk, American basketball player 1994 - Abi Masatora, Japanese sumo wrestler
1994 - Joseph Tapine, New Zealand rugby league player 1998 - Alexander O'Connor, English musician[40] 408 - Venerius, archbishop of Floirence (born 1331) 1436 - Engelbrekt
Engelbrektsson, Swedish rebel leader (27 April O.S.).[41] 1471 - Edward of Westminster, Prince of Wales, son and heir of Henry VI of England (born 1453) 1483 - George Neville, Duke of Bedford (born 1457) 1506 - Husayn Mirza Baygara, Timurid ruler of Herat (born 1438) 1519 - Lorenzo de' Medici, duke of Urbino (born 1492)[42] 1535 - John
Houghton, Carthusian monk and saint 1562 - Lelio Sozzini, Italian Protestant theologian (born 1525) 1566 - Luca Ghini, Italian physician and botanist (born 1511) 1604 - Claudio Merulo, Italian organist and composer (born 1533) 1605 - Ulisse Aldrovandi, Italian naturalist (born 1522)
1615 - Adriaan van Roomen, Flemish priest and mathematician (born 1561) 1626 - Arthur Lake, English bishop and scholar (born 1630) 1684 - John Nevison, English criminal (born 1630) 1677 - Isaac Barrow, English mathematician and theologian (born 1651) 1734 - James Thornhill,
English painter and politician (born 1675) 1737 - Eustace Budgell, English journalist and politician (born 1714) 1776 - Jacques Saly, French painter and sculptor (born 1717) 1790 - Matthew Tilghman, American politician (born 1718) 1799 - Tipu, ruler of Mysore (born 1750) 1811 -
Nikolay Kamensky, Russian general (born 1776) 1816 - Sebastián Kindelán y O'Regan, colonial governor of East Florida, Santo Domingo and Cuba (born 1754) 1826 - Sebastián Kindelán y O'Regan, colonial governor of East Florida, Santo Domingo and Cuba (born 1754) 1826 - Sebastián Kindelán y O'Regan, colonial governor of East Florida, Santo Domingo and Cuba (born 1754) 1826 - Sebastián Kindelán y O'Regan, colonial governor of East Florida, Santo Domingo and Cuba (born 1754) 1826 - Sebastián Kindelán y O'Regan, colonial governor of East Florida, Santo Domingo and Cuba (born 1754) 1826 - Sebastián Kindelán y O'Regan, colonial governor of East Florida, Santo Domingo and Cuba (born 1754) 1826 - Sebastián Kindelán y O'Regan, colonial governor of East Florida, Santo Domingo and Cuba (born 1754) 1826 - Sebastián Kindelán y O'Regan, colonial governor of East Florida, Santo Domingo and Cuba (born 1754) 1826 - Sebastián Kindelán y O'Regan, colonial governor of East Florida, Santo Domingo and Cuba (born 1754) 1826 - Sebastián Kindelán y O'Regan, colonial governor of East Florida, Santo Domingo and Cuba (born 1754) 1826 - Sebastián Kindelán y O'Regan, colonial governor of East Florida, Santo Domingo and Cuba (born 1754) 1826 - Sebastián Kindelán y O'Regan, colonial governor of East Florida, Santo Domingo and Cuba (born 1754) 1826 - Sebastián Kindelán y O'Regan, colonial governor of East Florida, Santo Domingo and Cuba (born 1754) 1826 - Sebastián Kindelán y O'Regan, colonial governor of East Florida, Santo Domingo and Cuba (born 1754) 1826 - Sebastián Kindelán y O'Regan, colonial governor of East Florida, Santo Domingo and Cuba (born 1754) 1826 - Sebastián Kindelán y O'Regan, colonial governor of East Florida, Santo Domingo and Cuba (born 1754) 1826 - Sebastián Kindelán y O'Regan, colonial governor of East Florida, Santo Domingo and Cuba (born 1754) 1826 - Sebastián Kindelán y O'Regan, colonial governor of East Florida, colo
1757)[43] 1839 - Denis Davydov, Russian general and poet (born 1784) 1859 - Joseph Diaz Gergonne, French mathematician and philosopher (born 1815) 1901 - John Jones Ross, Canadian lawyer and politician, 7th Premier of Quebec (born 1831) 1903 - Gotse
Delchev, Macedonian Bulgarian revolutionary IMRO (born 1872) 1912 - Nettie Stevens, American geneticist credited with discovering sex chromosomes (born 1891) 1916 - Willie Pearse, Irish rebel
(born 1881) 1916 - Joseph Plunkett, Irish rebel and writer (born 1887) 1919 - Milan Rastislav Štefánik, Slovak general and politician (born 1880) 1923 - Ralph McKittrick, American golfer and tennis player (born 1877) 1924 - E. Nesbit, English author and poet (born 1858) 1937 - Gina Oselio,
Norwegian opera singer (born 1858).[45] 1938 - Kanō Jigorō, Japanese founder of judo (born 1860) 1945 - Fedor von Bock, German field marshal (born 1880) 1953 - Alexandre Pharamond,
French rugby player (born 1876)[46] 1955 - George Enescu, Romanian pianist, composer, and conductor (born 1881) 1964 - Karl Robert Pusta, Estonian Minister of Foreign Affairs (born 1883) 1969 - Osbert Sitwell, English-Italian author and poet (born 1892) 1971 - William Brown Meloney, writer and theatrical producer (born 1883) 1969 - Osbert Sitwell, English-Italian author and poet (born 1892) 1971 - William Brown Meloney, writer and theatrical producer (born 1883) 1969 - Osbert Sitwell, English-Italian author and poet (born 1892) 1971 - William Brown Meloney, writer and theatrical producer (born 1893) 1969 - Osbert Sitwell, English-Italian author and poet (born 1892) 1971 - William Brown Meloney, writer and theatrical producer (born 1894) 1964 - Karl Robert Pusta, Estonian Minister of Foreign Affairs (born 1894) 1964 - Karl Robert Pusta, Estonian Minister of Foreign Affairs (born 1894) 1964 - Karl Robert Pusta, Estonian Minister of Foreign Affairs (born 1894) 1964 - Karl Robert Pusta, Estonian Minister of Foreign Affairs (born 1894) 1964 - Karl Robert Pusta, Estonian Minister of Foreign Affairs (born 1894) 1964 - Karl Robert Pusta, Estonian Minister of Foreign Affairs (born 1894) 1964 - Karl Robert Pusta, Estonian Minister of Foreign Affairs (born 1894) 1964 - Karl Robert Pusta, Estonian Minister of Foreign Affairs (born 1894) 1964 - Karl Robert Pusta, Estonian Minister of Foreign Affairs (born 1894) 1964 - Karl Robert Pusta, Estonian Minister of Foreign Affairs (born 1894) 1964 - Karl Robert Pusta, Estonian Minister of Foreign Affairs (born 1894) 1964 - Karl Robert Pusta, Estonian Minister of Foreign Affairs (born 1894) 1964 - Karl Robert Pusta, Estonian Minister of Foreign Affairs (born 1894) 1964 - Karl Robert Pusta, Estonian Minister of Foreign Affairs (born 1894) 1964 - Karl Robert Pusta, Estonian Minister of Foreign Affairs (born 1894) 1964 - Karl Robert Pusta, Estonian Minister of Foreign Affairs (born 1894) 1964 - Karl Robert Pusta, Estonian Minister of Foreign Affairs (born 1894) 1964 - Karl Robert Pusta
1902)[47] 1972 - Father Chrysanthus, Dutch arachnologist (born 1905)[48] 1972 - Edward Calvin Kendall, American author and playwright (born 1917) 1975 - Moe Howard, American actor, singer, and screenwriter (born 1897) 1976 - Frank Strahan, Australian
public servant (born 1886) 1980 - Josip Broz Tito, Yugoslav field marshal and politician, 1st President of Yugoslavia (born 1911) 1984 - Diana Dors, English actress (born 1931) 1985 - Fikri Sönmez, Turkish tailor and politician
(born 1938) 1985 - Clarence Wiseman, English-Canadian 10th General of The Salvation Army (born 1907) 1987 - Paul Butterfield, American actress (born 1930) 1988 - Lillian Estelle Fisher, American historian of Spanish America (born 1891) 1990 - Emily Remler,
American guitarist (born 1957) 1991 - Mohammed Abdel Wahab, Egyptian singer-songwriter and mandolin player (born 1902) 1992 - Gregor Mackenzie, Scottish politician (born 1919) 1995 - Connie Wisniewski, American baseball player (born 1922)[50] 2000 - Hendrik
Casimir, Dutch physicist and academic (born 1909) 2001 - Bonnie Lee Bakley, American model, wife of Robert Blake (born 1956) 2004 - David Reimer, Canadian man, born male but reassigned female and raised as a girl after a botched circumcision (born 1955) 2004 - David Hackworth, American colonel and journalist (born 1930) 2008 - Fred
Baur, American chemist and founder of Pringles (born 1918)[52] 2009 - Dom DeLuise, American actor, director, and producer (born 1923) 2011 - Sammy McCrory, Northern Irish footballer (born 1924) 2012 - Bob Stewart, American television producer, founded Stewart
Tele Enterprises (born 1920) 2012 - Adam Yauch, American rapper and director (born 1964) 2012 - Rashidi Yekini, Nigerian footballer (born 1918) 2013 - Christian de Duve, English-Belgian cytologist and biochemist, Nobel Prize laureate (born 1917) 2013 - Christian de Duve, English-Belgian cytologist and biochemist, Nobel Prize laureate (born 1917) 2013 - Christian de Duve, English-Belgian cytologist and biochemist, Nobel Prize laureate (born 1917) 2013 - Christian de Duve, English-Belgian cytologist and biochemist, Nobel Prize laureate (born 1918) 2013 - Christian de Duve, English-Belgian cytologist and biochemist, Nobel Prize laureate (born 1918) 2013 - Christian de Duve, English-Belgian cytologist and biochemist, Nobel Prize laureate (born 1918) 2013 - Christian de Duve, English-Belgian cytologist and biochemist, Nobel Prize laureate (born 1918) 2013 - Christian de Duve, English-Belgian cytologist and biochemist, Nobel Prize laureate (born 1918) 2013 - Christian de Duve, English-Belgian cytologist and biochemist, Nobel Prize laureate (born 1918) 2013 - Christian de Duve, English-Belgian cytologist and biochemist, Nobel Prize laureate (born 1918) 2013 - Christian de Duve, English-Belgian cytologist and biochemist, Nobel Prize laureate (born 1918) 2013 - Christian de Duve, English-Belgian cytologist and biochemist, Nobel Prize laureate (born 1918) 2013 - Christian de Duve, English-Belgian cytologist and biochemist, Nobel Prize laureate (born 1918) 2013 - Christian de Duve, English-Belgian cytologist and biochemist, Nobel Prize laureate (born 1918) 2013 - Christian de Duve, English-Belgian cytologist and biochemist, Nobel Prize laureate (born 1918) 2013 - Christian de Duve, English-Belgian cytologist and biochemist, Nobel Prize laureate (born 1918) 2013 - Christian de Duve, English-Belgian cytologist and biochemist, Nobel Prize laureate (born 1918) 2013 - Christian de Duve, English-Belgian cytologist and biochemist.
Javier Diez Canseco, Peruvian sociologist and politician (born 1948) 2013 - Mario Machado, Chinese-American journalist and actor (born 1935) 2013 - César Portillo de la Luz, Cuban guitarist and composer (born 1922) 2014 - Dick Ayers, American author and illustrator (born
1924) 2014 - Elena Baltacha, Ukrainian-Scottish tennis player (born 1983) 2014 - Edgar Cortright, American scientist and engineer (born 1938) 2014 - Ross Lonsberry, Canadian-American ice hockey player (born 1947) 2014 - Jean-Paul Ngoupandé, Central African politician, Prime
Minister of the Central African Republic (born 1948) 2015 - William Bast, American screenwriter and author (born 1948) 2015 - Blen Albertini Dow, American football player (born 1946) 2015 - William Bast, American football player (born 1946) 2015 - Blen Albertini Dow, American football player (born 1946) 2015 - Blen A
and coach (born 1930)[54] 2020 - Greg Zanis, American carpenter and activist (born 1950)[55] 2021 - Nick Kamen, English model, songwriter (born 1950)[57] 2024 - Frank Stella, American painter (born 1936)[58] Anti-Bullying Day (United Nations) Bird Day
(United States) Cassinga Day (Namibia) Christian feast day: Blessed Ceferino Giménez Malla Blessed Michał Giedroyć English Saints and Martyrs of the Reformation Era (Church of England) F. C. D. Wyneken (Lutheran Church-Missouri Synod) Florian José María Rubio Judas Cyriacus Monica of Hippo (1960 Roman Catholic Calendar) Sacerdos of
Limoges Venerius of Milan May 4 (Eastern Orthodox liturgics) Coal Miners Day (India)[59] Death of Milan Rastislav Štefánik Day (Slovakia) Greenery Day (India)[59] Death of Milan Rastislav Štefánik Day (Slovakia) Greenery Day (India)[59] Death of Milan Rastislav Štefánik Day (Slovakia) Greenery Day (India)[59] Death of Milan Rastislav Štefánik Day (Slovakia) Greenery Day (India)[59] Death of Milan Rastislav Štefánik Day (Slovakia) Greenery Day (India)[59] Death of Milan Rastislav Štefánik Day (Slovakia) Greenery Day (India)[59] Death of Milan Rastislav Štefánik Day (Slovakia) Greenery Day (India)[59] Death of Milan Rastislav Štefánik Day (Slovakia) Greenery Day (India)[59] Death of Milan Rastislav Štefánik Day (Slovakia) Greenery Day (India)[59] Death of Milan Rastislav Štefánik Day (Slovakia) Greenery Day (India)[59] Death of Milan Rastislav Štefánik Day (Slovakia) Greenery Day (India)[59] Death of Milan Rastislav Štefánik Day (Slovakia) Greenery Day (India)[59] Death of Milan Rastislav Štefánik Day (Slovakia) Greenery Day (India)[59] Death of Milan Rastislav Štefánik Day (Slovakia) Greenery Day (India)[59] Death of Milan Rastislav Štefánik Day (Slovakia) Greenery Day (India)[59] Death of Milan Rastislav Štefánik Day (Slovakia) Greenery Day (India)[59] Death of Milan Rastislav Stefanik Day (Slovakia) Greenery Day (India)[59] Death of Milan Rastislav Stefanik Day (Slovakia) Greenery Day (Slovakia) Gr
Remembrance of the Dead (Netherlands) Restoration of Independence Day (Latvia) Star Wars Day (International observance) World Give Day Youth Day (Fiji) 7 Flannery, John M. (2013). The Mission of the Portuguese Augustinians to Persia and Beyond (1602-1747). Lieden: Brill. p. 40. ISBN 9789004243828. 7 Bray, Gerald (2018). "On the Truth of
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