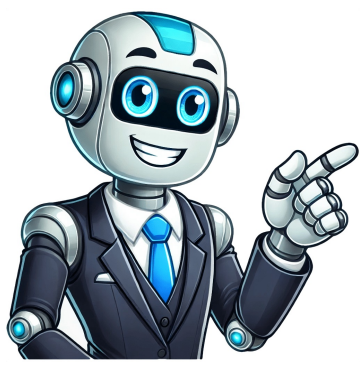


Click to verify



Fraasi con c'erano per bambini

[illegible]